INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Write the date (day and month) and time when the interview was started.

0.01. THE INTERVIEW STARTED on (date) (hour and min.)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Read aloud the following text.

This study is called "Inquiry on Generations and Genders". It focuses on relationships involving children, spouses, partners, parents, work, and daily life. The objective is to investigate the factors that have an impact on the formation of the family, on intentions about childbirth and on mutual relations between the young and older generations. The inquiry is part of an international programme coordinated by the Economic Commission for Europe of the United Nations Organization. You participate only if you wish to, but your participation is very important, for you will be representing many other people. We will keep the information you share with us strictly confidential. This information will be used only for research purposes. It would be well if the interview were carried out without the presence of other people. To begin with, I would like to ask you whether you have any questions about what I just said. (If the respondent has any questions, clarify once more to him/her the objective of the inquiry)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Write down who else besides the respondent is present at the start of the interview (specify the relation of the person to the respondent – whether this is a relative, close acquaintance, neighbour, friend, and note person's gender)

0.02. OTHER PERSONS PRESENT AT THE START OF THE INTERVIEW.

.....

HOUSEHOLD

Composition of household

1.01. TO BEGIN WITH, I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT ALL THE PERSONS LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD. WHO ARE THEY? TELL ME THEIR FIRST NAMES AND WHAT YOUR KINSHIP RELATIONS ARE WITH EACH ONE OF THEM.

SHOW CARD 1.01: Relations of kinship (ties). Write down the answer in "Household network" in columns 4 and 5.

0 - The respondent lives alone (write 0 in row 2 in column 4)

1.02. a. ARE THERE ANY MEMBERS OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD THAT USUALLY LIVE HERE BUT ARE NOW AWAY TO WORK, STUDY IN SCHOOL, ARE LODGING IN A SCHOOL BOARDING HOUSE, ARE STUDYING IN **UNIVERSITY, ARE HOSPITALIZED OR ARE SOMEWHERE ELSE?** $Ye = 1 \downarrow$ No - 2 \rightarrow skip to 1.03.

b. PLEASE TELL ME THEIR FIRST NAMES AND SPECIFY YOUR KINSHIP TIES WITH THEM

Write down the names and kinship ties in "Household network" and place the mark $\sqrt{}$ in column 3, signifying "temporarily absent".

1.03. GENDER OF RESPONDENT

Designate the gender in "Household network" by encircling M or F in column 6.

1.04. NOW I WILL ASK YOU SOME OUESTIONS ABOUT YOURSELF. HOW MANY COMPLETED YEARS IS YOUR AGE? WHAT DATE WERE YOU **BORN**?

Write the completed number of years in column 7 and the month and year of birth in column 8, row 1 of "Household network".

1.05. WERE YOU BORN IN BULGARIA?

 $Yes - 1 \downarrow$

No $-2\downarrow$

1.06. a. IN WHAT KIND OF SETTLEMENT? WERE (CITY, VILLAGE) WERE YOU BORN?

1.06.b. IN WHICH COUNTRY

YOU BORN?

In Bulgaria:

3

City $2 \rightarrow \text{skip to } 1.08$ Village

Abroad (write)

Country (state) of birth

1.07. WHEN DID YOU BEGIN LIVING PERMANENTLY IN BULGARIA?

month year

1.08. WHAT IS YOUR MOTHER LANGUAGE?

Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (write down)	4

1.09. IN WHAT LANGUAGE OR LANGUAGES DO YOU USUALLY SPEAK AT HOME?

Instruction for interviewer: If the respondent lives alone than ask him what language does he speak with closest relatives.

A. First language	
Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (write down)	. 4
B. Second language	
Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (<i>write down</i>)	. 4

1.10. I WILL READ YOU A LIST OF ANSWERS ON THIS CARD. TELL ME WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING GROUPS YOU THINK YOU BELONG TO?

SHOW CARD 1.10: Ethnic group

Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (<i>write down</i>)	4

1.11. WHAT IS YOUR CITIZENSHIP? (If you have double citizenship, indicate both)

first citizenship (write down)..... second citizenship (write down).....

.1.12. a. DO YOU HAVE BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP SINCE BIRTH?

Yes -1 \rightarrow skip to 1.13	No $-2 \downarrow$ continue with 1.12.b.	I do not have Bulgarian citizenship 3 → skip to 1.13.
	b. IN WHICH YEAR DID YOU OBTAIN BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP?	

year	
\downarrow continue with 1.13.	

1.13. WHAT IS YOUR OCCUPATION AT PRESENT?

SHOW CARD 1.13: Work status. Write down the answer in "Household Grid" in column 10, using the respective code in card 1.13. Work status.

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PERSONS YOU LIVE WITH IN THIS HOUSEHOLD

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Ask questions 1.14. and 15. for every household member and write down the answers in "Household network" (column 6, 7, 8)

1.14. GENDER OF (name)

1.15. a. HOW OLD IS HE/SHE?

b. WHICH MONTH AND YEAR WAS HE/SHE BORN?

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Ask questions 1.16. for every household member aged 14 completed years or more. Compare with "Household network"

1.16. WHAT IS HIS/HER OCCUPATION AT PRESENT?

SHOW CARD 1.13: Work status. Write the answer in "Household network" in column 10 using the corresponding code in card 1.13. Work status.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Ask question 1.17. for each child of the respondent (code 4-6 in the answers about kinship tie with the respondent) and write the answers in "Household network"

1.18. a. IS THERE ANY MEMBER OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD WHO IS RESTRICTED IN HIS/HER DAILY ACTIVITIES DUE TO PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS OR DUE TO DISABILITY? (whatever the age of that person)

yes $-1 \downarrow$ no $-2 \rightarrow$ skip to 1.19.

b. WHO IS THIS PERSON?

(Write the mark $\sqrt{...}$ in column. 11 in "Household network")

Dwelling

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SEVERAL QUESTIONS ABOUT THE DWELLING IN WHICH YOU LIVE

1.19. HOW MANY ROOMS ARE THERE IN YOUR DWELLING? DO NOT INCLUDE THE KITCHEN, BATHROOM, TOILET OR THE ROOMS YOU USE ONLY FOR BUSINESS ACTIVITY, THE CORRIDORS AND THE AUXILIARY ROOMS (pantry, washing room, etc.) number of rooms.....

1.20. HOW MANY SQUARE METRES LIVING SPACE DOES YOUR HOME HAVE?

Under 30 m ²	1	between 60 and 79 m ²	5
between 30 and 39 m ²	2	between 80 and 99 M^2	6
between 40 and 49 m ²	3	between 100 and 119 m^2	7
between 50 and 59m ²	4	120 m^2 and more	8

1.21. IN WHICH MONTH AND YEAR DID YOU BEGIN LIVING IN THIS DWELLING? (If you had left and then returned to this dwelling, tell me when you first started to live here?)

month	
-------	--

year

1.22. WHOSE PROPERTY IS THE DWELLING IN WHICH YOU LIVE?

1.23	My own (joint ownership)	1	\downarrow continue with
1.23	I rent it (am a tenant)	2	\downarrow continue with
1.23	The dwelling is not my property, but I don't pay rent	3	\rightarrow skip to 1.30
	Other (write down)	4	\rightarrow skip to 1.30

1.23. WHICH MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD IS OWNER OR TENANT OF THE DWELLING IN WHICH YOU LIVE?

(Write the number from column 2, which corresponds to the person in "Household network")

(More than one answer is possible)

The number/s of the person is/are

The interviewer should check the answer to q. 1.22. If the person is:

Owner (co-owner) 1 - encircle code 1 and continue with q. 1.24.

Tenant

2 - encircle code 2 and \rightarrow skip to 1.30.

1.24. HOW WAS POSSESSION OF THIS DWELLING OBTAINED?

By purchase	1
By building it	2
By completing its construction (adding to building)	3
Received from parents or other relatives	4
By inheriting it	5
In some other way(write down)	6

1.25. IN WHICH YEAR WAS THIS DWELLING ACQUIRED? MEANING THE YEAR WHEN IT BEGAN.

1		

1.26. HOW WAS THE APPROPRIATION ACHIEVED?

By mortgaging

 $1 \rightarrow \text{skip to } q.$

1.32

	With savings 132			$2 \rightarrow \text{skip to q}.$
		a previous dwelling		$3 \rightarrow \text{skip to } q.$
1.27	It was a gift			$4 \rightarrow \text{skip to } q.$
1.27	Using a loan fro	m a private person		$5 \rightarrow \text{skip to } q.$
1.32	-	m bank, employer or other	institution	$6 \rightarrow \text{skip to } q.$
1.32	Inherited			$7 \rightarrow \text{skip to q}.$
1.32	-	m insurance payment or acc	-	$8 \rightarrow \text{skip to } q.$
		vn)	1 1	
1.27.	THE DWELI (More than on (Use the List o Write down th	e answer is admissible) f persons and organization e code of the answers	s)	
1.28. 1.29.	yes no . IF THE DWH	CRSON LIVE IN YOUR H $1 \rightarrow \text{skip to q. 1.32}$ $2 \rightarrow \text{skip to q. 1.32}$ CLLING WAS INHERITI <i>rsons and organizations</i>)		
		e code of the answers		Skip to q. 1.32
1.30.	WHO PROV	IDED THE DWELLING?	2	
	-	r municipal service	$1 \rightarrow \text{skip to } q.$	
		f a household member	$2 \rightarrow \text{skip to } q.$	
	Private firm or company $3 \rightarrow \text{skip to q. } 1.32$ Other (write down)			
	$4 \rightarrow \text{ skp to } q.$			
	Private person		$5 \rightarrow$ go to q. 1	.31

1.31. IF THE DWELLING WAS PROVIDED BY ANOTHER PERSON, WHO WAS

IT?

(Use list of persons and organizations)

Write down the code of the answers.....

Building

1.32. WHEN WAS THE BUILDING CONSTRUCTED, OF WHICH YOUR DWELLING IS A PART?

Before 1919	1
1919 - 1945	2
1946- 1960	3
1961 - 1970	4
1971 - 1980	5

1981 - 1990	6
1991 - 1995	7
1996 - 2000	8
after 2000	9

Occupancy, habitation

1.33. DO YOU HAVE CO-TENANTS IN THE DWELLING YOU INHABIT THAT ARE NOT MEMBERS OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

yes $-1 \downarrow$ no -2 π mskip to q.1.35

1.34. HOW MANY ARE THEY?

.....

1.35. HOW MANY HOUSEHOLDS IN ALL LIVE IN THIS DWELLING?

number

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: If only one household lives in the dwelling, skip to q.1.37. If two or more households live there, continue with q.1.36.

1.36. WHAT PART OF THE TOTAL SPACE OF THE DWELLING IS USED BY YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

under 30 m ²	1
between 30 and 39 m ²	2
between 40 and 49 m ²	3
between 50 and 59m ²	4
between 60 and 79 m ²	5
between 80 and 99 m ²	6
between 100 and 119 m ²	7
120 m^2 or more	8

Kitchen and cooking facilities

1.37. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DOES YOUR HOUSEHOLD HAVE?

Kitchen and living room	1
Kitchen without living room	2
Kitchenette	3
Other space accommodated for preparing food	4

Water, bathroom, toilet

1.38.	DOES YOUR HOUSEHOLD HAVE AC	CCESS TO RUNNING WATER	?
	yes $-1 \downarrow$	no-2 skip to 1.	44
1.39.	WHERE CAN YOU USE RUNNING W	ATER?	
	In the dwelling	1	
	Outside the dwelling, but in the building	2	

	Outside the building (at the yard, at the street)	3
1.40.	DOES THE HOUSEHOLD HAVE A BATHRO	OOM OR A SHOWER?
	yes $-1 \downarrow$	no - 2 skip to 1.42
1.41.	WHERE CAN YOU USE A BATHROOM OR WATER?	SHOWER WITH RUNNING
	In the dwelling Outside the dwelling, but in the building Outside the building (at the yard, at the street)	1 2 3
1.42.	DOES YOUR HOUSEHOLD HAVE AVAILAI RUNNING WATER?	BLE A TOILET WITH
	yes $-1 \downarrow$	no - 2 skip to 1.44
1.43.	WHERE CAN YOU USE A TOILET WITH R	UNNING WATER?
	In the dwelling Outside the dwelling, but in the building Outside the building (at the yard, at the street)	1 2 3

1.1

Problems and satisfaction with regard to the dwelling

1.44. DO YOU HAVE SOME OF THE PROBLEMS LISTED BELOW CONCERNING YOUR DWELLING?

(Give one answer for every row)

4 . 1 . 4 . 1 . 1 1.

(, 1

	yes	no
a. permanent damages (running roof, cracked walls, windows	1	2
can't close, etc.)		
b. it's very dark, not enough light	1	2
c. noisy neighbours or noises coming from street	1	2
d. air pollution due to street traffic or industrial enterprises	1	2
e. problems connected with finding parking space	1	2
f. crime, violence and vandalism in the region	1	2

1.45. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU BY YOUR DWELLING? ON THIS SCALE "0" CORRESPONDS TO "NOT AT ALL SATISFIED", "5" – "RATHER SATISFIED", AND "10" TO "ENTIRELY SATISFIED". WHICH OF THE NUMBERS FROM 0 TO 10 CORRESPONDS MOST PRECISELY TO YOUR DEGREE OF SATISFACTION IN YOUR DWELLING? PLEASE LOOK AT THE CARD AND GIVE ME YOUR ASSESSMENT ACCORDING TO THE SCALE.

SHOW CARD 1.45. Scale of satisfaction

Assessment on scale of satisfaction

1.46. DO YOU PLAN TO MOVE AND LIVE IN ANOTHER PLACE IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	$1 \rightarrow \text{skip to q. 1.48.}$
Probably not	$2 \rightarrow \text{skip to q. 1.48.}$

Probably yes	$3 \rightarrow$ continue with q. 1.47.
Definitely yes	$4 \rightarrow$ continue with q. 1.47.

1.47. WHERE DO YOU PLAN TO PROBABLY MOVE – IN ANOTHER COUNTRY, ANOTHER REGION, ANOTHER MUNICIPALITY OR SETTLEMENT?

In another state	1
In another region in Bulgaria	2
In another municipality in region	3
In the another settlement in this municipality	4
In another dwelling in the same settlement	5
In this country, but I don't exactly know where	6

Education

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR EDUCATION

1.48. WHICH IS THE HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL THAT YOU HAVE SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED (FOR WHICH YOU HAVE A DIPLOMA, CERTIFICATE)

SHOW CARD 1.48: Completed educational level.						
	Phd	1↓	continue			
with 1.49.						
	Higher (only University)	$2\downarrow$	continue			
with 1.49.		- •	••••••••			
with 1.17.	Higher (college)	3↓	continue			
with 1.49.	mgner (concee)	J v	continue			
with 1.49.	Sacandary (in al profaccional					
	Secondary (incl. professional	4 1	<i>.</i> •			
	after secondary)	4↓	continue			
with 1.49.						
	Secondary (all kind)	5↓	continue			
with 1.49.						
	Primary	$6 \rightarrow$	skip to 1.50.			
	Elementary	$7 \rightarrow$	skip to 1.50.			
	Incomplete elementary		skip to 1.51.			
	Has not studied in school (incl. illiterate)		skip to 1.52.			

1.49. WHAT IS THE SPECIALTY YOU STUDIED AND GRADUATED?

Write exact answer

1.50. WHEN DID YOU COMPLETE YOUR HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL Interviewer: See answer to q.1.48

month year

1.50.a. HOW MANY YEARS YOU HAVE STUDIED (INCLUDING PhD)? (No matter where – in university, academy or somewhere else)

Writeyears

1.51. ARE YOU STUDYING AT PRESENT?

yes 1 \rightarrow skip to explanation for interviewer before q. 2.01.

no 2 \rightarrow go on to q. 1.52.

1.52. DO YOU INTEND TO CONTINUE YOUR EDUCATION IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

definitely not	1
probably not	2
probably yes	3
definitely yes	4

2. CHILDREN

Care of children

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Are there children under the age of 14 in the respondent's household? Check in "Household network" whether there is a code 2 – 6 in "Respondent's kinship relationships" and "Aged under 14 (column 5 and 7)

Yes -1 continue \downarrow No $-2 \rightarrow$ skip to q. 2.08

2.01a. I WILL READ YOU A LIST OF VARIOUS DUTIES (ACTIVITIES) THAT SHOULD BE PERFORMED WHEN A PERSON HAS CHILDREN. PLEASE INDICATE WHO IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD PERFORMS THESE DUTIES? *Pick your answer out of those indicated in the card.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER:

DOES THE RESPONDENT LIVE WITH HIS/HER PARTNER (SPOUSE) IN THE HOUSEHOLD?

Check in "Household network", col. 5)

Yes 1 continue \downarrow

No – 2

Show card 2.01-1

Show card 2.01-2

Begin reading one by one the activities indicated in the table.

If the respondent indicates answer 6 "Always or usually another person of the respondent's household", ask question 2.01.b. before going on to next item.

2.01.b. COULD YOU TELL ME SPECIFICALLY WHICH OF THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD?

In the table, under code 6, write the number of the household member by which he is inscribed in "Household Grid" (col. 2)

		Always the respon- dent	Usually the respon- dent	The respon- dent and the spouse/ partner equally	Usually the spouse/ partner	Always the spouse/ partner	Always or usually other members of the house- hold	Always or usually other non- members of the house- hold	The chil- dren do it them- selves	Not rele- vant
a	Dressing the children and checking clothes	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	8	99
b	Putting the children to bed and control	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	8	99
c	Caring for the children when they are ill	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	8	99
c	Games with children	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	8	99
e	Helping with homework	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	8	99
f	Taking the children to school or kindergarten, babysitter or leisure activities	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	8	99

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Does the respondent live with spouse/partner in the household? Check in "Household network" (row 2)

Yes -1 continue \downarrow

 $No - 2 \rightarrow skip to question 2.03$

2.02. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH THE WAY CHILD-CARE IS DIVIDED BETWEEN YOU AND YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER? PLEASE LOOK AT THE CARD AND TELL ME WHAT GRADE YOU GIVE ON THE SCALE?

SHOW CARD 1.45: Degree of satisfaction scale

Assessment.....

2.03.a. DO YOU REGULARLY GET HELP FOR CHILD-CARE FROM A DAY CENTRE, KINDERGARTEN, A NURSERY OR PRE-SCHOOL, AN AFTER-SCHOOL CARE-CENTRE, A SELF-ORGANISED CHILDCARE GROUP, A BABY-SITTER OR SOME OTHER SERVICE, OR THROUGH PAID HELP?

Yes-1 go on \downarrow No 2 \rightarrow skip to q. 2.04

2.03.b. PLEASE INDICATE ALL SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE YOU USE REGULARLY?

SHOW CARD 2.03: Providing professional child-care.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Ask question 2.03.c. for each assistance indicated in 2.03.b.

2.03.c. HOW OFTEN DO YOU USE THE ASSISTANCE OF:

Indicate in the table how often and how – weekly, monthly or yearly

		Does huse this (indicat	s help	Frequency of use How many times W – (weekly) or Y – (yearly) ence letter	s (indicate M – (mo	nthly) or	
		yes	no				
1	Baby-sitter	1	2	times \rightarrow	W	М	Y
2	Kindergarten	1	2	times \rightarrow	W	М	Y
3	Creche	1	2	times \rightarrow	W	М	Y
4	Study-room (after school)	1	2	times \rightarrow	W	М	Y
5	Self-organized group for child-care	1	2	times \rightarrow	W	М	Y
6	Day-centre	1	2				
7	Other institutionally organized care (what?)	1	2	times \rightarrow	W	М	Y

2.04.a. DO YOU REGULARLY RECEIVE HELP IN RAISING CHILDREN FROM RELATIVES, FRIENDS OR OTHER PEOPLE NOT PROFESSIONALLY INVOLVED IN CARING FOR CHILDREN:

Yes -1 go on \downarrow

No- 2 \rightarrow skip to q. 2.05.

2.04.b.. FROM WHOM DO YOU RECEIVE THIS HELP?

Inscribe up to 5 persons in the table, using the List of persons and organizations. Ask question 2.04.c. for every person inscribed for q 2.04.b.

2.04.c. HOW OFTEN DOES THIS PERSON HELP YOU IN CHILD-CARE?

(Ask question for each person in turn) Indicate in the table

Indicate in the table	
Code from the list of persons and	Frequency of use:
organizations	W - (weekly), M - (monthly),
	Y – (yearly)
	Encircle the respective letter

times	W	М	Y
times \rightarrow	W	Μ	Y
times \rightarrow	W	Μ	Y
times \rightarrow	W	Μ	Y
times \rightarrow	W	Μ	Y
times \rightarrow	W	М	Y

2.05. HOW MANY LEVA A MONTH DOES YOUR HOUSEHOLD USUALLY SPEND FOR HELP IN RAISING CHILDREN?

..... leva W (weekly) or M (monthly) or Y (yearly). Encircle the respective letter

0 – spends nothing

2.06. NOW LET'S TALK ABOUT THE CHILREN, WHO CURRENYTLY LIVE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD. FOR WHOM OF THEM DID YOU TAKE LEAVE FROM WORK? (After the leave for maternity or childbirth was over)

_ Write the respective number of the child in the Household network.

(col. 2.)

0 - was not on leave for child-care.

2.07.a. FOR WHICH OF THE CHILDREN DID ITS FATHER/MOTHER TAKE LEAVE FROM WORK FOR CHILD-CARE?

____ Write the respective number of the child in the Household network.

(col. 2.)

0 – was not on leave for child-care

2.07.b. FOR WHICH OF THE CHILDREN DID ITS GRANDFATHER/GRANDMOTHER TAKE LEAVE FROM WORK FOR CHILD-CARE?

Write the respective number of the child in the Household network. (col. 2.)

0 – was not on leave for child-care

2.08. a. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAVE YOU PROVIDED HELP TO OTHER PEOPLE IN RAISING CHILDREN?

If this is the respondent's professional obligation (work), explain that this refers only to cases outside of work

Yes $-1 \downarrow$ go on No $-2 \rightarrow$ skip to note for interviewer before q. 2.09

			Pers rece resp		who help t		ave om
			1	2	3	4	5
b	WHOM HAVE YOU HELPED? Indicate up to 5 persons. Encode them from "Card of persons and organizations"	Code from "List of persons and organizations" →					
c	WAS THIS PERSON LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD AT THAT	1 – yes 2 - no					

TIME?				

Children not living with respondent

Instructions for interviewer DOES THE RESPONDENT HAVE CHILDREN IN THE HOUSEHOLD?	yes →	2.09.	SO FAR WE TALKED AN CHILDREN UNDER THI LIVING IN YOUR HOUS YOU HAVE OTHER CHI BESIDES THESE (CHILI GAVE BIRTH TO OR OF ARE THE FATHER) OR EVER ADOPTED A CHI NOW LIVING WITH YO Do not include stepchildre of your present or former	E AGE OF 14 SEHOLD. DO ILDREN DREN YOU F WHOM YOU HAVE YOU LD THAT IS NOT OU? on or the children spouse/partner.
	no→	2.09	Yes $-1 \downarrow$ go on to q. 10 DO YOU HAVE ANY CH YOUR OWN OR HAVE Y ADOPTED ANY CHILDH Do not include step-childro of your present or former We will ask about these lat Yes $-1 \downarrow$ go on to q. 10 2.25.	skip to q. 2.25. ILDREN OF YOU EVER REN? en or the children spouse/partner.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: First fill in answers to q. 2.10. and q. 2.11. for all the children mentioned. After that go on to all the other questions: starting with the first child indicated for q. 2.10. and q. 2.11, then the second, etc.

		* *	<u> </u>							
			1 child	2 child	3 child	4 child	5 child	6 child	7 child	8 child
2.10.	PLEASE TELL ME THE NAMES OF ALL THE CHILDREN STARTING WITH THE OLDEST. DO NOT GIVE US THE NAMES OF THOSE LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD, WE HAVE ALREADY TALKED ABOUT THEM.	Please inscribe the names in the following cells →								
2.11. a.	A PARENT MIGHT LOSE A CHILD. ARE ALL YOUR CHILDREN LIVING?	yes - 1 no - 2↓								
b.	PLEASE TELL ME THE NAMES OF THE DECEASED CHILDREN	Write down the names of the deceased children								
INSTRU	CTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Use the p	ast tense when asking al	bout dec	eased ch	ild.					
2.12.	I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT EACH OF THE CHILDREN NOT CURRENTLY LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD. LET'S WRITE DOWN THEIR GENDER Interviewer: IF THE NAME DOES NOT SUGGEST TO YOU THE GENDER OF THE CHILD, THEN ASK:	male - 1 female - 2								
	IS (name) MALE OR FEMALE?									
2.13.	IS HE/SHE (name) YOUR BIOLOGICAL CHILD OR ADOPTED?	biological 1 go to $q.2.15 \rightarrow$ adopted 2 foster child (not legally adopted) 3								
2.14.	IN WHICH MONTH AND YEAR DID HE/SHE BEGIN TO LIVE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD? Skip to q. 2.16	month year has never lived in the respondent's household 9999	 		 		 	 		

			1 child	2 child	3 child	4 child	5 child	6 child	7 child	8 child
2.15.	IS THIS THE BIOLOGICAL CHILD	yes - 1								
	OF YOUR PRESENT SPOUSE?	no - 2								
2.16.a.	<i>Skip this question if the child is deceased</i> . HOW OLD IS THE CHILD?	years								
b.	IN WHICH MONTH AND YEAR WAS	month				III	III		III	III
DIGTIDIN	IT BORN?	year								
INSTRUC	CTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER. If the child is a		ie instruci	tions for q	. 2.18. If t	the child i	s deceased	l, continu	e ↓	
2.17.	IN WHICH MONTH AND YEAR DID (name) DIE?	month		III				_ _		II
		year								
INSTRUC	CTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER Go back to 12 more children.	for the next child. If ther go on to q. 2.25	e are no							
INSTRUC	CTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER. If the child is a	č	6) go on te	o q. 2.20. 1	lf it is und	ler 14, coi	ntinue ↓			
2.18.	DID YOU TAKE CHILD CARE LEAVE FOR(name) ?	yes - 1 no - 2								
2.19.	DID THE MOTHER/FATHER OF (name) USE CHILD CARE LEAVE?	yes - 1 no - 2								
2.20.	IN WHICH MONTH AND YEAR DID YOU AND (CHILD'S NAME) CEASE	month	III	III	III	III	III	III	III	III
	TO LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD?	year	III	III			II	III	III	
2.21.	MEANIG THE WAY YOU USUALLY GO THERE, HOW MUCH TIME DOES IT TAKE YOU TO GO FROM YOUR HOME TO WHERE (child's name) LIVES NOW?	Time in: hours minutes								
2.21.a.	HOW MUCH ARE THE EXPENSES FOR THE WAY FROM YOUR HOME TO THE PLACE WHERE THE	0 – I haven't expenses for way	lv	Iv	Iv	lv	Iv	lv	lv	lv

			1 child	2 child	3 child	4 child	5 child	6 child	7 child	8 child
2.22.	HOW OFTEN DO YOU TAKE CARE OF (child's name) W= weakly M= monthly Y= yearly	times Encircle the corresponding letter 0 – never	<u></u> w м y	<u></u> W М Y	—— W М Y	—— W М Y	<u> </u>	—— W М Y	<u></u> w м y	 w м ү
2.23.	HOW OFTEN DO YOU SEE (child's name) W= weakly M= monthly Y= yearly	times Encircle the corresponding letter 0 – never	<u> </u>	 W М Y	 W М Y	 w м ү	<u></u> w м y	 W М Y	<u></u> w м ү	 w м ү
2.24.	HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH YOUR RELATIONS WITH (child's name) PLEASE LOOK AT THIS CARD AND GIVE US YOUR EVALUATION IN THE SCALE	Show card 1.45. Scale of satisfaction								

- **2.25.** BESIDES THE CHILDREN WE TALKED ABOUT, DID YOU EVER HAVE CHILDREN THAT WERE NOT LEGALLY ADOPTED, BUT WHOM YOU CARED FOR (A FOSTER CHILD)?
 - Yes $-1 \rightarrow$ go back to q 2.10 and ask question in table (2.10 to 2.24) for each such child, in using the term "foster child" instead of "child". Do not ask q 2.13. You will thus check the information on them.

No - 2 \downarrow continue

Stepchildren

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Does the respondent live with husband/partner in the household? Look in "Household network" row 2).. Yes -1 continue \downarrow ..No $-2 \rightarrow$ skip to q. 2.38.

2.26. WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT ANY STEPCHILDREN OF YOUR CURRENT SPOUSE'S/PARTNER. PLEASE TELL ME HAD HE/SHE SUCH CHILDREN INCLUDING THE DECEASED ONES. HAD YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER CHILDREN WHO DO NOT CURRENTLY LIVE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

yes – 1 continue \downarrow no - 2 \rightarrow skip to q. 2.38.

INSTRU	UCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER:	First write down answers a questions for the oldest, the second sec	to q. 2.27	and 2.28			d. Then co	ontinue w	ith the oth	ier
		questions for the otdest, tr	1 child	2 child	3 child	4 child	5 child	6 child	7 child	8 child
2.27.	FIRST PLEASE TELL US THEIR NAMES (Write down the names)	Name Write down the name of each child in the respective column \rightarrow								
2.28a b <i>INSTR</i>	ARE THEY ALIVE? PLEASE TELL US THE NAME OF THE DECEASED CHILD UCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWE	yes - 1 no - 2↓ Indicate √ which of the children is deceased. R: Use the past tense whe	n the chil	d if the c	hild is de	ceased.				
2.29.	Interviewer: IF THE CHILD'S NAME DOES NOT SUGGEST ITS GENDER, ASK: IS(name of child) MALE OR FEMALE?	male 1 female 2								
2.30.	IN WHICH MONTH AND YEAR WAS HE/SHE BORN?	month year								
2.31.	HAD THE CHILD (name) LIVED FOR AT LEAST THREE MONTHS IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	yes - 1 no - 2 \rightarrow Back to q. 2.29 and ask questions about the next stepchildren. If there are no other stepchildren, go on to q. 2.38								
2.32.	WHEN DID HE/SHE BEGIN LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	month year								
INSTRU	JCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER. I continue		2.28) go	on to ins	tructions	for q. 2.3	4. If the o	child is de	eceased,	
2.33.	IN WHICH MONTH AND YEAR DID (name) DIE?	month year		_						

I will ask you some questions about these children. Let us start with the oldest.

Go back to q 2.29 for the next step-child. If there are no other step-children, go on to q. 2.38.										
			1 child	2 child	3 child	4 child	5 child	6 child	7 child	8 child
2.34.	WHEN DID (the name) STOP LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	month year								
2.35.	HOW MUCH TIME DOES IT TAKE YOU TO GO FROM YOUR HOME TO WHERE (child's name) LIVES NOW?	hours minutes								
2.35.a.	HOW MUCH ARE THE EXPENSES FOR THE WAY FROM YOUR HOME TO THE PLACE WHERE THE CHILD (name) CURRENTLY LIVES?	0 - I haven't expenses for way	lv	Iv	lv	lv	lv	lv	lv	Iv
2.36.	HOW OFTEN DO YOU SEE (child's name) W= weakly M= monthly Y= yearly	times Encircle the corresponding letter 0 – never	——— W М Ү		——— W М Ү	——— W М Ү		——— W М Ү		—— У М Ү
2.37.	HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH YOUR RELATIONS WITH (child's name) PLEASE LOOK AT THIS CARD AND GIVE US YOUR EVALUATION IN THE SCALE	Show card 1.45. Scale of satisfaction								
Go back	to q. 2.29 for the next step-child. If there are	no other children, contii	nue↓							

Grandchildren

2.38. HOW MANY GRANDCHILDREN DO YOU HAVE?

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Grandchildren are the respondent's own biological grandchildren and the children of adopted children

0 – has no grandchildren \rightarrow <i>skip to Instructions for interviewers for q. 3.01</i>						
Ask these questions if the respondent has 2 or more grandchildren \$\overline\$	Ask these questions if the respondent has 1 grandchild \downarrow					
 2.39 a. WHEN WAS YOUR OLDEST GRANDCHILD BORN? month year 2.40. WHEN WAS YOUR YOUNGEST 	2.39 b. WHEN WAS YOUR GRANDCHILD BORN? month Skip to q. 2.41					
 2.40. WHEN WAS YOUR YOUNGEST GRANDCHILD BORN? month year 2.41. HOW OFTEN DO YOU HELP IN CARING 						
	(Encircle the correct letter)					
I do not help 1 I raise them 777						
2.42.a. DO YOU HAVE GREAT- GRANDCHILDR	EN?					
Yes 1 \downarrow N	To 2 \rightarrow Skip to Instructions for interviewers to q. 3.01					
2.42.b. HOW MANY GREAT-GRANDCHILDREN	DO YOU HAVE?					
3. RELATIONSHIPS WITH SPOUSE/PART	ſNER					
The present spouse or partner, with whom the	e respondent is cohabiting					
INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER	ES THE DESDONDENT HAVE A SDOUSE					

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: DOES THE RESPONDENT HAVE A SPOUSE (PARTNER) WITH WHOM HE/SHE COHABITS? Look in the "Household network".

	NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK Y SPOUSE OR PARTNER	OU SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING YOUR PRESENT
3.01.	WHEN DID YOU FIRST BEGIN 1	O LIVE TOGETHER?
	month year	
INST	with 3.02 a	WER: IS THE PARTNER OF THE SAME GENDER AS THE RESPONDENT? Look in the "Household network". Yes - 1 skip to 3.03 a No - 2 continue ↓
3.02. a	a. HAVE YOU CONTRACTED A	LEGAL MARRIAGE?
	Yes - 1 continue \checkmark	No - 2 Skip to Instructions for interviewer before q. 3.03.
1	b. WHEN DID YOU MARRY?	
	month year	
INST	he/she is n	<i>The respondent is legally married, use the word "spouse". If ot legally married, use the word "partner" when artner" occurs in the text.</i>
3.03. a	a. WAS YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNE. yes -1 skip to 3.08.	R BORN IN BULGARIA? no $-2 \downarrow$
1	b. IN WHICH STATE WAS YOUR State	SPOUSE/PARTNER BORN?
(c. SINCE WHEN HAS HE/SHE BEE	IN LIVING PERMANENTLY IN BULGARIA?
	month year	
3.04.	WHAT IS YOUR SPOUSE'S/PAR	TNER'S MOTHER LANGUAGE?
	Bulgarian	1
	Turkish Roma	2 3
	Other (<i>write down</i>)	
3.05.		AND INDICATE WITH WHICH OF THE LISTED IER AFFILIATES HIM/HERSELF?
SHOW	W CARD 1.10: Ethnic group	
	Bulgarian Turkish Roma Other (<i>write down</i>)	1 2 3 4
3.06.	WHAT IS THE PRESENT CITIZE citizenship, indicate both)	ENSHIP OF YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER? (if double
	First citizenship (<i>Write down</i>)	Second citizenship (Write down)
3.07. a	a. HAS HE/SHE BEEN A BULGAF	RIAN CITIZENSHIP FROM SINCE BIRTH?

Yes -1 \rightarrow skip to 3.08	No -2 \downarrow continue with 3.07.b	My spouse/partner does not have Bulgarian citizenship → skip to 3.08.
	b. WHEN DID HE/SHE RECEIVE BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP?	
	year	
	\downarrow continue with 3.08.	
08. WHAT IS THE	HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL V	OUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAS

3.08. WHAT IS THE HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAS ATTAINED?

SHOW CARD 1.48: Completed educational level.					
Phd	1				
Higher (only University)	2				
Higher (college)	3				
Secondary (incl. professional					
after secondary)	4				
Secondary (all kind)	5				
Primary	6				
Elementary	7				
Incomplete elementary	8				
Has not studied in school (incl. illiterate)	9				

3.09. WHAT IS THE SPECIALITY HE/SHE HAS STUDYED AND GRADUATED? (*Inscribe the exact answer*) \rightarrow list of degrees

.....

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Skip to instructions for interviewers before q. 3.27

Present spouse or partner, with whom the respondent doesn't live

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: The respondent living with the spouse/partner DOES NOT ANSWER the questions in this section.

3.10. DO YOU NOW HAVE AN INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP WITH SOMEONE WITH WHOM YOU ARE NOT LIVING TOGETHER? THIS COULD BE YOUR SPOUSE. THIS COULD BE A PARTNER OF THE SAME GENDER.

Yes - 1 continue \downarrow

No-2 skip to q. 3.27

3.11. WHEN DID THIS RELATIONSHIP BEGIN?

month year

3.12.a. YOU LIVE SEPARATELY FROM HIM/HER BECAUSE YOU SO DESIRE, OR BECAUSE CIRCUMSTANCES PREVENT YOUR LIVING TOGETHER? PLEASE PICK ONE ANSWER OUT OF THOSE LISTED ON THE CARD

SHOW CARD 3. 12.A.

	2 partner and I ive separately	3 My partner wants us to live separately	4 Circumstances force us	
U b	U b⊃B	U c	U d	
Ŷ	TEWER: Who	en the respondent has in ould give answers for "b" d	dicated answer 2 for q.3.12.a, he and "c" as well.	
b . Why do you want to live separately? Please indicate most important reason	the you	does your partner want to live separately? Please cate the most important on.	d. What are these circumstances? Please indicate the most important circumstances.	
Show card 3.12.B	S	Show card 3.12.C	Show card 3.12.D.	
1 – for financial reasons	1 – for f	financial reasons	1 – circumstances connected with work	
2 – in order to preserve my independence		rder to preserve his/her ependence	2 - financial circumstances	
3 – because of the children	3 - beca	ause of the children	3 – housing circumstances	
4 –I am not prepared to live together for the time being		she is not prepared to live ether for the time being	4 – legal circumstances	
5 - other	5 - other	r	5 – my partner has another family	
If $3.12.\mathbf{a} = 2$ continue with q. 3.12 c If $3.12.\mathbf{a} = 1$ continue with 3 \downarrow		n't know	6 - other	

3.13. PLEASE TELL ME WHETHER YOUR PARTNER IS A MAN OR A WOMAN

man 1 woman 2

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Is the respondent's partner of the same gender? yes - 1 skip to 3.15. no - 2 go on to $3.14 \downarrow$

3.14. a. DID YOU LEGALLY MARRIED TO HIM/HER?

yes $-1 \downarrow$

no - 2 skip to 3.15.

b. WHEN DID YOU MARRY?

month year

c. ARE YOU STILL MARRIED TO HIM/HER?

yes – 1 skip to	o 3.15.	no – 2 ↓		
		d. WHEN DID YOU	DIVORCE ?	
		month	year	
"sp		^c the respondent is marr not married, use "partr n.		rd
3.15. WHEN WAS	YOUR SPOUSE/PAR	RTNER BORN?		
month	year			
3.16.a. WAS YOU	R SPOUSE/PARTNE	R BORN IN BULGAR	IA?	
yes -1 skip to	0 3.21.	no - 2 ↓		
		b. IN WHICH COU BORN?	NTRY WAS H	E/SHE
		c. WHEN DID HE/S PERMANENTL		
		month	year	
3.17. WHAT IS TH	IE MOTHER LANGU	JAGE OF YOUR SPO	USE/PARTNI	ER?
Bulgarian		1		
Turkish Roma		23		
	own)	e e		
		ND TELL ME WHICH R AFFILIATES HIM		STED
SHOW CARD 1.10:	Ethnic groups			
Bulgarian		1		
Turkish Roma		2 3		
	own)			
3.19. WHAT CITIZ citizenship, in		JR SPOUSE/PARTNE	CR HAVE? (if	double
First citizenshi (<i>Write down</i>)	ip		citizenship	
down)				
3.20.a. DOES HE/S	SHE HAVE BULGAR	IAN CITIZENSHIP F	FROM SINCE	BIRTH?
Yes – 1	No – 2		e/partner does r	. 1
\rightarrow skip to 3.21.	\downarrow continue with 3.20		citizenship	tot have
\rightarrow skip to 3.21.	 continue with 3.20 b. WHEN DID HE/SH RECEIVE BULGARIA 	\rightarrow skip to	-	iot have

CITIZENSHIP?
year
\downarrow continue with 3.21.

3.21. WHAT IS THE HIGHEST COMPLETED DEGREE OF EDUCATION THAT YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAS ATTAINED?

SHOW CARD 1.48: Completed educational level.				
Phd	1			
Higher (only University)	2			
Higher (college)	3			
Secondary (incl. professional				
after secondary)	4			
Secondary (all kind)	5			
Primary	6			
Elementary	7			
Incomplete elementary	8			
Has not studied in school (incl. illiterate)	9			

3.22. WHAT DID HE/SHE STUDY? WHAT IS HIS/HER SPECIALTY?

(Write down the exact answer)

.....

3.23. WHAT IS HIS/HER LABOR STATUS AT PRESENT?

SHOW CARD 1.13: Labor status.

Employed or self-employed	01
Non-paid family worker in family business or farm	02
Unemployed	03
Student (in school, vocational training)	04
Pensioner	05
In maternity leave for raising child	06
Long-term (permanent) patient or invalid	07
Housewife	08
Soldier (including alternative military service)	09
Other (<i>write down</i>)	10

3.24. HOW MUCH TIME DOES IT TAKE YOU TO GET TO THE HOME WHERE HE/SHE IS LIVING?

..... hours min.

3.24.a. HOW MUCH ARE THE EXPENSES FOR THE WAY FROM YOUR HOME TO THE PLACE WHERE HE/SHE CURRENTLY LIVES?

..... leva

0 - I haven't expenses for way

3.25. HOW OFTEN DO YOU SEE HIM/HER?

..... times

W M Y Encircle the respective letter

3.26. IS YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER CONSTRAINED IN HIS DAILY LIFE DUE TO PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS OR DISABILITY?

yes

1

2 no Intentions about living together

INSTRUCTION	NS FOR INTER		spondent living at present "Household network"			
ye J	es •		no ↓			
Is the responder married to this p	oartner?	Does the respondent have a partner with whom he/she is not living together?				
(see q.	<i>,</i>	(see	<i>e q. 3.10)</i> yes			
yes ↓	no ↓		no ↓			
Skip to q. 3.33.	to q. 3.32.	Is the respondent this partner? (see	Continue with q. 3.27 in reading "with a partner"			
		yes ↓	no ↓			
		Continue with 3.27 in reading "Your spouse"	Continue with 3.27 in reading "Your partner"			

3.27. DO YOU INTEND TO BEGIN LIVING TOGETHER WITH YOUR **PARTNER/SPOUSE WITHIN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?**

Definitely not	
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

3.28. LET US SUPPOSE THAT IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS YOU START LIFE TOGETHER WITH SOMEONE. HOW WOULD THAT AFFECT VARIOUS ASPECTS OF YOUR LIFE. PLEASE CHOOSE YOUR ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 3.28: Better or worse					
IF YOU BEGIN LIFE TOGETHER WITH YOUR PARTNER, WOULD THIS AFFECT THE FOLLOWING WELL OR BADLY	Much better	Better	Neither better nor worse	Worse	Much worse
a. The possibility of doing what you want	1	2	3	4	5
b. Your opportunities for work	1	2	3	4	5
c. Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	5
d. Your sexual life	1	2	3	4	5

e. What other people think of you	1	2	3	4	5
f. The joy and satisfaction that you will get out of	1	2	3	4	5
life					

3.29. TO WHAT EXTENT WILL THE DECISION OF BEGINNING LIFE TOGETHER WITH A PARTNER/YOUR PARTNER IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS DEPEND ON THE FOLLOWING THINGS? PLEASE CHOOSE AN ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 3.29: To what extent will your decision depend on:

	•	•			
	Will not	Will	Will	Will	Not
	depend	depend a	depend	depend	relevant
	at all	little	greatly	entirely	
a. Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	99
b. Your work	1	2	3	4	99
c. Your housing conditions	1	2	3	4	99
d. The state of your health	1	2	3	4	99

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Does the respondent have a partner with whom *he/she not lives together. See q. 3.10.* yes −1 continue ↓ no −2 skip to 3.31

3.30. DOES YOUR PARTNER THINK YOU CAN START LIFE TOGETHER?

Yes	1
No	2
Not sure	3
The respondent doesn't know	ow4

3.31. ALTHOUGH YOU FEEL THE DECISION OF STARTING LIFE TOGETHER WITH YOUR PARTNER IS YOURS AND YOUR PARTNER'S, PROBABLY SOME OTHER PEOPLE HAVE AN OPINION ABOUT WHAT YOU SHOULD DO. I WILL READ YOU SOME OPINIONS THAT OTHERS MAY HAVE ABOUT YOUR STARTING LIFE TOGETHER WITH A PARTNER/YOUR PARTNER IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS. PLEASE TELL ME HOW MUCH YOU AGREE WITH THESE OPINIONS, IN CHOOSING AN ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 3.31: Agreement scale

	Complet ely agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Complet ely disagree	Not relevant
a. Most of your friends feel that you should begin life together with a partner/your partner	1	2	3	4	5	99
b. Your parents feel that you should begin life together with a partner/your partner	1	2	3	4	5	99
c. Your children feel you should start life together with a partner/your partner	1	2	3	4	5	99

d. Most of your relatives feel you should start life together with a	1	2	3	4	5	99
partner/your partner						

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Ask the next question only to unmarried people. See if to q.3.02. the answer is "2" (no). To the rest ask q.3.33.

3.32. DO YOU INTEND TO ENTER INTO MARRIAGE WITH A PARTNER/YOUR PARTNER OR ANOTHER PERSON IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

History of marriages/cohabitations

3.33. (BESIDES YOUR PRESENT MARRIAGE OR PARTNERSSHIP) HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY LIVED IN COHABITATION WITH SOMEONE OR HAVE YOU BEEN MARRIED FOR AT LEAST 3 MONTHS

yes $-1 \downarrow$ **no** -2 skip to 4.01.

I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR PREVIOUS MARRIAGES OR PARTNERSHIPS. IF YOU HAVE LIVED AT ANOTHER TIME WITH YOUR PRESENT SPOUSE/PARTNER, CONSIDER THIS A SEPARATE MARRIAGE OR PARTNERSHIP. LET US BEGIN WITH YOUR FIRST COHABITATION.

			1 spouse/partner	2 spouse/partner	3 spouse/partner	4 spouse/partner	5 spouse/partner	6 spouse/partner	7 spouse/partner	8 spouse/partner
3.34.	WHEN DID YOU BEGIN LIFE TOGETHER WITH YOUR FIRST (SECOND, THIRD, ETC.) SPOUSE	month								
	OR PARTNER?	year			<u> </u>	 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	II
3.35.a.	DID YOU ENTER INTO LEGAL MARRIAGE WITH HIM/HER?	1 - yes 2 - no \rightarrow skip to q.								
		3.36								
3.35.в.	WHEN DID YOU ENTER INTO MARRIAGE WITH HIM/HER?	month	III	II						
2.26		year								
3.36.	WHEN WAS HE/SHE BORN?	month	III							
		year								
3.37.	WHAT IS THE HIGHEST DEGREE OF EDUCATION THAT YOUR FIRST (SECOND, THIRD) SPOUSE/PARTNER HAD ATTAINED AT THE TIME YOU WERE LIVING TOGETHER?	Show card 1.48 (inscribe code)								
3.38.	WHEN YOU BEGAN LIFE TOGETHER, HOW MANY CHILDREN DID YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER ALREADY HAVE THAT WERE NOT YOUR CHILDREN? PLEASE INCLUDE HIS/HER STEPCHILDREN, ADOPTED CHILDREN OR FOSTER CHILDREN. Do not include your own children	Number Write the number of children in the respective column If "0" skip to q.3.43								

			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			spouse/partner							
3.39.	HOW MANY OF THEM WERE GIRLS AND HOW MANY BOYS?	girls								
	(If there was only one child, ask if it was a boy or girl)	-		··	··	··	··	··	··	··
2.40		boys				I			I	
3.40.	HOW OLD WAS THE YOUNGEST OF THESE CHILDREN WHEN YOU BEGAN LIFE TOGETHER WITH ITS FATHER/MOTHER? (If there was a single child, inscribe its age)	years	III							
3.41.	HOW MANY OF THESE CHILDREN HAVE BEEN LIVING PERMANENTLY IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?	Number Inscribe number in the respective column								
3.42	HOW OFTEN DO YOU NOW SEE									
	ONE OR MORE OF THESE									
	CHILDREN, INCL. THOSE WHO	times								
	HAVE NEVER LIVED WITH	Encircle the	WMY	WMY	WMY	WMY	WMY	W M Y	WMY	W M Y
	YOU?	right letter								
	W = weekly; M = monthly; Y =	0								
	yearly	0 = never								
3.43.	HOW DID THIS	Fell apart (we								
	MARRIAGE/PARTNERSHIP	(we separated)								
	END? Choose the right answer	1								
	from the card	spouse/								
	Show card 3.43:End of	partner died 2								
2.44	<i>partnership.</i> WHEN DID THIS HAPPEN?									
3.44.	WHEN DID THIS HAPPEN?	month	III							
		year								

INSTRU	UCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: If the sp				1. n apart, continu	e L				
		1 <i>j p i v v v v v v v v v v</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			spouse/partner	spouse/partner	spouse/partner	spouse/partner	spouse/partner	spouse/partner	spouse/partner	spouse/partner
3.45.	DO YOU HAVE CHILDREN FROM HIM/HER?	1 - yes 2 - no								
	FROM IIIM/IIER;	\rightarrow								
		Go to								
		Instructions								
		for								
		interviewer before q.								
		3.49.								
3.46.	WHOM DID THE CHILDREN	With me 1								
	MAINLY REMAIN WITH AFTER	With my								
	YOU SEPARATED? <i>Choose the right answer from the</i>	former spouse/ partner 2								
	card. You may indicate more than one	With both of us								
	answer if one of your children lives mostly in one place and the others in another	equally 3								
		With								
		relatives 4								
	Show card 3.46: Were do the children mostly live?	With other people 5								
		In a home for children 6								
		They began								
		living								
		independen tly 7								
		The children								
		were already								
		indepen dent 8								
		Other 9								
3.47.	HOW OFTEN ON THE AVERAGE									
	DID YOU SEE THE CHILD	4								
	(CHILDREN) WHO DID NOT LIVE WITH YOU IN THE FIRST	times	W M Y	WMY	WMY	WMY	WMY	WMY	W M Y	WMY
	YEAR AFTER YOU	Encircle the right letter	,, ,, ,,, ,	,, 1 , 1	,, ,, ,,, ,	,, <u>1,1</u>	,, <u>,,</u> ,	,, 1 , 1	,, ,, 1	,, 1,1 1
	SEPARATED?	0 = never								
		99 – no								
		relevant								

			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
			spouse/partner	spouse/partner	-	spouse/partner	spouse/partner	spouse/partner	spouse/partner	spouse/partner	
3.48.	HOW OFTEN ON THE AVERAGE DID YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER SEE THE CHILD (CHILDREN) WHO DID NOT LIVE WITH YOU IN THE FIRST YEAR AFTER YOU SEPARATED?	times Encircle the right letter 0 = never 99 - no relevant	—————————————————————————————————————	—— W М Y	 W M Y	—————————————————————————————————————		—————————————————————————————————————	—— W М Ү ——	 W M Y	
INSTR	INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: If the respondent was legally married to his partner (3.35) continue \downarrow . If he/she was not married skip to q. 3.51.										
3.49.a.	DID YOU DIVORCE HIM/HER?	1 – yes									
		$\begin{array}{c} 2 - no \\ \rightarrow \\ \mathbf{Skip to q.} \end{array}$									
2.40.1		3.51.									
3.49.b.	WHEN DID YOU DIVORCE?	month					III			III	
3.50.	WHICH ONE OF YOU STARTED THE DIVORCE CASE?	year 1. The respondent 1 2. Both of them 2 3. The part ner 3		<u> II</u>]	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	

3.51. DID YOU HAVE ANOTHER COHABITATION (MARRIAGE) BESIDES YOUR PRESENT ONE, WHAT HAD LASTED AT LEAST 3 MONTHS?

Yes -1 go back to 3.34. for the next partner \uparrow

No -2 continue with 3.52.

3.52.a. AS I MENTIONED, THIS STUDY ALSO REFERS TO PARTNERSHIPS WITH PEOPLE OF THE SAME GENDER. MAY I ASK YOU WHETHER YOU HAVE HAD COHABITATION WITH A PERSON OR PERSONS OF YOUR GENDER?

yes - 1 \downarrow no - 2 go to Directions for interviewer before **3.53**.

b. WHICH ONES OF THESE WE TALKED ABOUT?

Write down the number of partners of the same gender.....

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: ARE THERE ANY CHILDREN NOW LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT WHO HAVE REMAINED FROM PREVIOUS PARTNERS OF THE RESPONDENT? See 3.45. in Partnership table

Yes -1 continue \downarrow No-2 skip to 3.61.

3.53. DO YOU NOW RECEIVE SUPPORT MONEY FOR ANY OF THE CHILDREN YOU HAD FROM YOUR PREVIOUS SPOUSE/PARTNER? DO NOT INCLUDE ALIMONY YOU RECEIVE FOR YOUR OWN SUPPORT FROM YOUR FORMER SPOUSE/PARTNER

Yes -1 skip to 3.55. No -2 continue \downarrow

3.54. HAVE YOU RECEIVED SUPPORT MONEY FOR CHILDREN AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?

Yes -1- continue \downarrow No -2 skip to 3.57.

3.55. HOW MANY LEVA WAS THE SUPPORT? (Indicate the money actually received) Encircle W = weekly, M = monthly, Y = yearly, depending on the period

..... leva. W M Y

3.56. HOW MANY TIMES DID YOU RECEIVE THIS SUPPORT MONEY IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?

..... times

SKIP TO Q. 3.61.

3.57. DO YOU CURRENTLY PAY SUPPORT MONEY FOR ANY OF YOUR CHILDREN?

Yes -1 skip to 3.59 No -2 continue \downarrow

3.58. HAVE YOU PAID SUPPORT MONEY FOR CHILDREN AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS? DO NOT INCLUDE ALIMONY YOU PAY YOUR FORMER SPOUSE/PARTNER FOR HIM/HERSELF.

Yes -1 continue \downarrow No -2 skip to 3.61.

3.59. HOW MANY LEVA MONTHLY WAS THE SUPPORT? (Indicate the actually money paid) Encircle W = weekly, M = monthly, Y = yearly, depending on the period

```
..... leva. W M Y
```

3.60. HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU PAID SUCH A SUM OF SUPPORT MONEY IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?

..... times

Alimony for partner

3.61. DO YOU CURRENTLY RECEIVE ALIMONY OR OTHER PAYMENTS FOR YOURSELF (whatever) FROM A FORMER PARTNER/SPOUSE? (Do not include the support money for children)

Yes -1 skip to 3.63. No -2 continue

3.62. HAVE YOUR RECEIVED SUCH SUPPORT/PAYMENTS AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?

Yes -1 continue No -2 skip to 3.65.

3.63. HOW MANY LEVA? ? (Indicate the actually money paid) Encircle W = weekly, M = monthly, Y = yearly, depending on the period

Y

Y

..... leva W M

3.64. HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU RECEIVED SUCH A SUM OF SUPPORT MONEY IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

..... times

SKIP TO Q. 4.01.

3.65. HAVE YOU PAID ALIMONY OR MADE OTHER PAYMENTS TO ANY OF YOUR PREVIOUS SPOUSES/PARTNERS?

Do not include support paid for children

Yes -1 skip to 3.67. No -2 continue \downarrow

3.66. HAVE YOU PAID ALIMONY AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?

Yes -1 continue \checkmark No -2 skip to 4.01.

3.67. HOW MANY LEVA WAS THE ALIMONY? (Indicate the actually money paid) Encircle W = weekly, M = monthly, Y = yearly, depending on the period

..... Leva W M

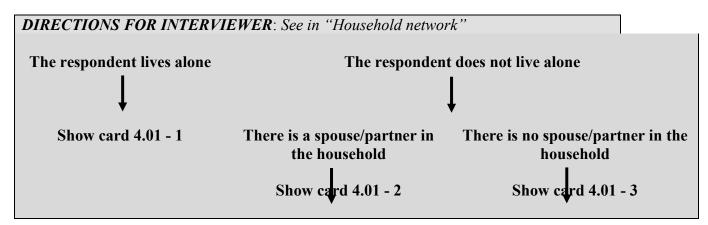
3.68. HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU PAID SUCH ALIMONY IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?

..... times

4. ORGANIZATION OF HOUSEHOLD AND OF PARTNERSHIP RELATIONS

Organization of household

4.01.a. NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT HOW YOUR HOUSEHOLD IS ORGANIZED. PLEASE TELL ME WHO IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD PERFORMS THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES. CHOOSE THE ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

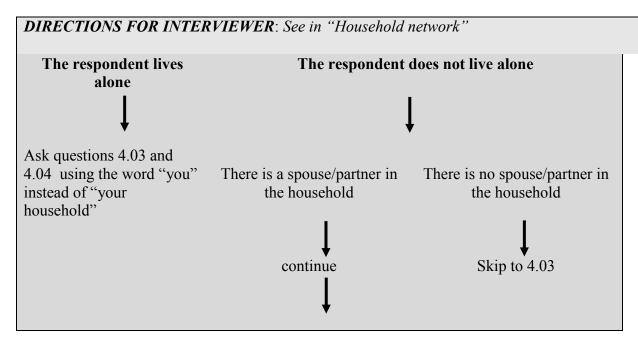


Begin asking the questions about the activities in the table, one by one. If the respondent indicates answer 6 "Always or usually other persons in the respondent's household", ask question 4.01.B. before going on to the next activities.

b. TELL ME WHICH OF THE OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS?

Inscribe the respective number of the household members from "Household network" in the table below, for answer 6.

		Always the respondent		The responden t and the spouse/par tner equally	Usually the spouse/par tner	Always the spouse/pa rtner	Always or usually another person from the household (Inscribe number from "Household Network")	Always or usually someone else, who does not live in the household	Not relevant
a.	Preparing the daily meals	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99
b.	Washing dishes, serving food	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99
c.	Buying food products	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99
d.	Vacuum-cleaning	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99
e.	Minor repairs in and around the house	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99
f.	Paying and keeping financial documents	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99
g.	Organizing the social life of the household	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99



4.02. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH THE DIVISION OF DOMESTIC WORK BETWEEN YOU AND YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER. PLEASE GIVE YOUR EVALUATION IN USING THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 1.45. Scale of satisfaction.

Evaluation.....

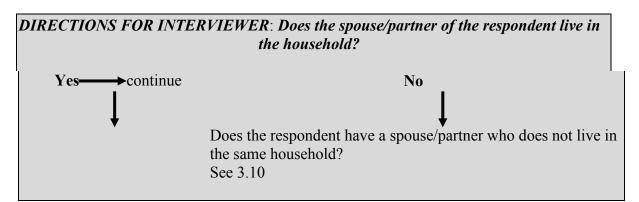
4.03 WHICH PEOPLE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD REGULARLY HELP WITH THE DOMESTIC CHORES?

More than one answer is possible Encode from List of persons and organizations.....

4.04. DOES YOUR HOUSEHOLD REGULARLY PAY SOMEONE TO DO HOUSEHOLD WORK?

Yes 1 No 2

Decision making



No -

4.05.a. WE ALREADY TALKED ABOUT VARIOUS KINDS OF DOMESTIC WORK. NOW I WILL ASK YOU ABOUT DECISION MAKING. WHO IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD MAKES THE DECISIONS ABOUT THE FOLLOWING ISSUES?

SHOW CARD 4.01 – 2: Ask the questions in the table, one by one.

If the answer is 6 "Always or usually another person from the household", ask question 4.05.b before going on to the other items in the table.

b. COULD YOU TELL ME PRECISELY WHICH OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD?

Inscribe the corresponding number of the members of the household, found in the "Household network" in the table for answer 6..

		Always the respondent t	Usually the responde nt	The responde nt and the spouse/p artner equally	Usually the spouse/pa rtner	Always the spouse/p artner	Always or usually another person from the household (Inscribe the number from the "Household network")	Always or usually someone else, who does not live in the household	Not relevant
a.	Daily (usual)purch ases to be made for the household	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99
b.	Rarer and more expensive purchases for the household	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99
c.	The time you spend on paid work	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99
d.	The time your spouse/partn er spends on paid work	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99
e.	The way the children are raised	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99

f.	Social life								
	and spending of leisure time	1	2	3	4	5	6 №	7	99

4.06. WHAT IS THE ESTABLISHED WAY OF MAKING ARRANGEMENTS ABOUT MONEY AND SPENDING IT IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD? WHICH OF THE WAYS LISTED ON THIS CARD HAVE YOU ADOPTED?

SHOW CARD 4.06: Organizing arrangements about money and spending

	I dispose of the money and give my spouse/partner his/her share	1
	My spouse/partner disposes of the money and hives me my share	2
	We pool the money and each of us takes as much as he/she needs	3
	We gather part of the money in one place and each one keeps the rest for him/herself	4
	Each one disposes of his/her own money	5
	Other (write down)	6
aı	uality of relationships	

The quality of relationships

Note: The questions in this section should be asked only to respondents having a spouse/partner and living or not living together.

4.07. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU BY YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER? GIVE AN EVALUATION BY USING THE SCALE ON THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 1.45: Scale of satisfaction

Evaluation.....

4.08. I WILL READ YOU A LIST OF THINGS ON THIS CARD, ABOUT WHICH TWO SPOUSES (PARTNERS) MIGHT HAVE DISAGREEMENT. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU AND YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER DISAGREED ON THESE ISSUES? PLEASE CHOOSE YOUR ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 4.08: Frequency

		Never	Rarely	Occasion ally	Often	Very often
a.	Household (domestic) chores	1	2	3	4	5
b.	Financial problems	1	2	3	4	5
c.	Use of leisure time	1	2	3	4	5
d.	Sexual life	1	2	3	4	5
e.	Relationships with friends	1	2	3	4	5

f.	Relationships with parents and inlaws	1	2	3	4	5
g.	Concerning the raising of the children	1	2	3	4	5
h.	Whether to have children (another child)	1	2	3	4	5
i.	Drunkenness	1	2	3	4	5

DIRECTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: If the respondent indicates answer 1 "Never" for all items in q.4.08, go on to 4.10.

4.09. SPOUSES/PARNERS DEAL WITH SERIOUS DISAGREEMENT IN VARIOUS WAYS. WHEN SERIOUS DISAGREEMENTS ARISE BETWEEN YOU AND YOU SPOUSE/PARTNER, HOW OFTEN DO YOU ACT IN ANY OF THE WAYS LISTED BELOW? PLEASE CHOOSE YOUR ANSWER FROM THE ONES ON THIS CARD

SHOW CARD 4.08: Frequency

		Never	Rarely	Occasionally	Often	Very often
a.	You keep your opinion to yourself	1	2	3	4	5
b.	You calmly discuss the disagreement	1	2	3	4	5
c.	You quarrel heatedly or shout	1	2	3	4	5
d.	Things come to violence	1	2	3	4	5

4.10. EVEN IN FAMILIES LIVING ON GOOD TERMS, THE SPOUSES/PARTNERS MIGHT SOMETIMES WONDER WHETHER THEIR MARRIAGE/PARTNERSHIP IS SUCCESSFUL. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS, HAVE YOU CONSIDERED ENDING YOUR MARIAGGE/PARTNERSHIP?

Yes 1 No 2

4.11. DO YOU PERSONALLY INTEND TO PART WITH YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	2

4.12. ALTHOUGH THIS MIGHT BE QUITE UNLIKELY, TRY TO IMAGINE IN WHAT WAY THE VARIOUS ASPECTS OF YOUR LIFE WOULD CHANGE IF YOU AND YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER SEPARATED IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

SHOW CARD 3.28.: Better or worse

	If you and your spouse/partner separated, do you feel this would be better or worse with respect of:	Much better	Better	Neithe r better nor worse	Worse	Much worse	Irrelev ant
a.	Your possibility to do what you desire	1	2	3	4	5	
b.	Your opportunities for labour occupation (work)	1	2	3	4	5	
c.	Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	5	
d.	Your sexual life	1	2	3	4	5	
e.	What other people think about you	1	2	3	4	5	
f.	Your joy and satisfaction in life	1	2	3	4	5	
g.	The well-being of your children.	1	2	3	4	5	99
h.	The closeness between you and your children and grandchildren	1	2	3	4	5	99

4.13. TO WHAT EXTENT DOES YOUR DECISION TO SEPARATE FROM YOUR SPOUSE/PARNER IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS DEPEND ON THE FOLLOWING THINGS? PLEASE PICK AN ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 3.29.: To what extent does your decision depend on?

		Will not depend at all	Will depend a little	Will depend much	Will depend entirely	Nor relevant
a.	Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	99
b.	Your work	1	2	3	4	99
c.	Your housing conditions	1	2	3	4	99
d.	The condition of your health	1	2	3	4	99

4.14. DOES YOUR PARTNER THINK YOU HAVE TO SEPARATE?

Yes	1
No	2
Partner is not sure	3
Respondent doesn't know	4

4.15. ALTHOUGH YOU FEEL THE DECISION TO SEPARATE FROM YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER IS YOURS AND YOUR SPOUSE'S/PARTNER'S, PROBABLY OTHER PEOPLE ALSO HAVE AN OPINION ABOUT WHAT YOU SHOULD DO. I WILL READ YOU A LIST OF OPINIONS ABOUT WHAT OTHER PEOPLE MIGHT THINK CONCERNING AN EVENTUAL SEPARATION BETWEEN YOU AND YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS. PLEASE TELL ME HOW MUCH YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THESE OPINIONS BY CHOOSING AN ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 3.31: Scale of agreement

	Entirely agree	Agree	Neither agree nor	Disagree	Entirely disagree	Not relevant
--	-------------------	-------	-------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

				disagree			
a.	Most of your friends feel that you ought to separate from your spouse/partner	1	2	3	4	5	99
b.	b. Your parents (foster parents) feel you ought to separate from your spouse/partner		2	3	4	5	99
c.	Your children feel you ought to separate from your spouse/partner	1	2	3	4	5	99
d.	Most of your relatives feel you ought to separate from your spouse/partner	1	2	3	4	5	99

5. PARENTS AND PARENTS' HOME

COMMENTARY	This section has several parts, each of which refers to a specific life
FOR	situation of the respondents. You will ask only the questions contained
INTERVIEWER	in the part corresponding to the situation of the concrete respondent.
	Each respondent answers the questions contained in only one part.

Life together with the biological parents

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR PARENTS AND YOUR PARENTS' HOME

5.01. AT THE START OF THE INTERVIEW, SPEAKING ABOUT THE HOUSEHOLD, YOU MENTIONED THAT....

(Check in Household Grid)

You live with both your parents	1	\downarrow continue with 5.02.
You live with your father (without your mother)	2	\rightarrow skip to 5.03.
You live with your mother (without your father)	3	\rightarrow skip to 5.04.
You do not live with your parents	4	\rightarrow skip to 5.57.

IS THIS SO?

5.02. ARE BOTH THE PARENTS WITH WHOM YOU LIVE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD, YOUR BIOLOGICAL PARENTS?

Yes, both are	1	\rightarrow skip to 5.96.
No, only my father	2	\rightarrow skip to 5.05.
No, only my mother	3	\rightarrow skip to 5.31.
No, neither are (I am adopted, they are my step mother or father)	4	\rightarrow skip to 5.57.

5.03. IS THE FATHER, WITH WHOM YOU LIVE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD, YOUR BIOLOGICAL FATHER?

- yes $1 \rightarrow skip to 5.05$.
- no $2 \rightarrow skip to 5.57$.

5.04. YOU MENTIONED THAT YOU LIVE IN A HOUSEHOLD WITH YOUR MOTHER. IS SHE YOUR BIOLOGICAL MOTHER?

- yes $1 \rightarrow skip \text{ to } 5.31$.
- no $2 \rightarrow skip to 5.57$.

QUESTIONS FOR THOSE LIVING WITH THEIR BIOLOGICAL FATHER BUT NOT THEIR BIOLOGICAL MOTHER

5.05. a. WAS YOUR FATHER BORN IN BULGARIA?

Yes - 1 skip to 5.06

no - 2 **continue q. 5.05.b** ↓

i.

5.05.b. IN WHICH COUNTRY WAS HE BORN?

Write down:....

5.06. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THE GROUPS ON THE CARD YOUR FATHER AFFILIATES HIMSELF WITH?

SHOW CARD 1.10: Ethnic group

Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (write down)	4

5.07. WHAT IS YOUR FATHER'S CITIZENSHIP (if he has double citizenship, indicate both)

First citizenship (write down).....

Second citizenship (write down).....

1

5.08. HAS HE HAD BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP SINCE BIRTH?

Yes -1	 No - 2 ↓ go to 5.08.b. b. WHEN DID HE	My father d
\rightarrow continue with	RECIEVE HIS	Bulgarian c
5.09	BULGARIAN	→ go to 5.0
	CITIZENSHIP? year □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	

My father doesn't have a Bulgarian citizenship $3 \rightarrow$ go to 5.09.

5.09. PLEASE TELL ME, IS YOUR BIOLOGICAL MOTHER ALIVE?

Yes, she's alive	1	\rightarrow skip to 5.18.
No, she's not alive	2	\rightarrow continue with 5.10
I don't know for sure whether she is alive	3	\rightarrow skip to 5.11.
I don't know anything about my biological mother	4	\rightarrow skip to 5.106.

5.10. WHEN DID YOUR MOTHER DIE?

year

5.11. IN WHICH YEAR WAS SHE BORN?

year

5.12. a. WAS YOUR MOTHER BORN IN BULGARIA?

yes -1 skip to 5.13.

no – 2 continue with **5.12.b.** \downarrow

5.12.b. IN WHICH COUNTRY WAS YOUR **MOTHER BORN?**

3

Write down:

Interviewer instruction: Use past tense in q. 5.13 - 5.15 if the respondent's mother is dead.

5.13. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THE LISTED GROUPS YOUR MOTHER AFFILIATES HERSELF WITH?

SHOW CARD 1.10: Ethnic group

Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (write down)	4

5.14. WHAT CITIZENSHIP DOES YOUR MOTHER HAVE? (if she has double citizenship, indicate both)

i.

First citizenship (write down).....

i.

Second citizenship (write down).....

5.15. HAS SHE HAD BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP SINCE BIRTH?

Yes -1 \rightarrow continue with	No $-2 \downarrow$ go to 5.15.b.	My mother doesn't have a Bulgarian citizenship
5.16.	b. WHEN DID SHE RECEIVE HER BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP?	\rightarrow go to 5.16.
	<i>year</i> \downarrow continue with 5.16.	

5.16. HAVE YOUR BIOLOGICAL PARENTS EVER SEPARATED?

yes	1	\downarrow continue with 5.17.
no, they have never lived together	2	\rightarrow skip to 5.106.
no, something else	3	\rightarrow skip to 5.106.

5.17. IN WHICH YEAR DID THIS HAPPEN? (If they have separated more than once, write down the year of their first separation.)

year	
GO	ON TO 5.106.
5.18. WHEN WAS YOUR MOTHER	BORN?
year	
5.19. a. WAS YOUR MOTHER BORN	N IN BULGARIA?
yes -1 skip to 5.20.	no -2 continue with 5.19.b. \downarrow
	5.19.b. IN WHICH COUNTRY WAS YOUR MOTHER BORN?
	Write down:

5.20. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THESE GROUPS YOUR MOTHER AFFILIATES HERSELF WITH?

SHOW CARD 1.10: Ethnic group				
	Bulgarian Turkish	1 2		
	Roma	3		
		<i>wn</i>)		
5.21.	WHAT IS YOU	,	IP? (if she has double citizenship,	
	indicate both)			
	First citizenshi	p <i>(write down)</i>		
	Second citizens	hip <i>(write down)</i>		
5.22.) BULGARIAN CITIZENSHI	P SINCE BIRTH?	
0.22.				
		No $-2 \downarrow$ continue with 5.22.b.	My mother doesn't have a Bulgarian citizenship $3 \rightarrow$ continue with 5.23.	
		b. WHEN DID SHE RECEIVE HER BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP?		
		year		
		\downarrow continue with 5.23.		
5.23. HAVE YOUR BIOLOGICAL PARENTS EVER SEPARATED? yes 1 \downarrow continue with q. 5.24. no, they never lived together 2 \rightarrow skip to 5.25.				

 $3 \rightarrow \text{skip to 5.25.}$

no, other

5.24. IN WHICH YEAR DID THIS HAPPEN? (If they have separated more than once, write down the year of their first separation.)

year

5.25. WITH WHOM AND WHERE DOES YOUR MOTHER LIVE AT PRESENT?

SHOW CARD	5.25: Life	situation of	the mother
-----------	------------	--------------	------------

Please indicate all the correct answers	
alone	01
with spouse/partner	02
with a son	03
with a daughter	04
with relatives	05
with a friend	06
rents room in a boarding house	07
in an old people's home	09
in a home with nursing service	10
in a temporary-staing house	11
in a home for people with mental disorders	12
in a home for people with disabilities	13

5.26. IS YOUR MOTHER RESTRICTED IN HER DAILY LIFE DUE TO PHYSICAL OR MENTAL PROBLEMS OR INVALIDITY?

ves - 1	no - 2
YUD I	110 4

5.27. HOW MUCH TIME DOES IT TAKE TO REACH THE HOME WHERE YOUR MOTHER IS PRESENTLY LIVING?

hours minutes

5.28. HOW OFTEN DO YOU SEE YOUR MOTHER? (Encircle the right letter)

..... times

W M Y

(weekly) (monthly) (yearly)

0 - never

5.28.a.HOW MUCH ARE THE EXPENSES FOR THE WAY FROM YOUR HOME TO THE PLACE WHERE YOUR MOTHER CURRENTLY LIVES?

..... lv.

0 - I haven't expenses for way

5.29. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU BY YOUR RELATIONS WITH YOUR MOTHER? GIVE AN ASSESSMENT ACCORDING TO THE SCALE ON THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 1.45: Scale of satisfaction

Assessment.....

5.30. DO YOU INTEND TO START LIVING WITH YOUR MOTHER IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2

GO ON TO 5.106.

QUESTIONS FOR THOSE LIVING WITH THEIR BIOLOGICAL MOTHER BUT NOT THE BIOLOGICAL FATHER

5.31. a. WAS YOUR MOTHER BORN IN BULGARIA?

yes -1 skip to 5.32.

no - 2 continue with 5.32.b \downarrow

5.32.b. IN WHICH COUNTRY WAS YOUR **MOTHER BORN?**

Write down

5.32. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THE LISTED GROUPS **YOUR MOTHER AFFILIATES HERSELF WITH?**

Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (<i>write down</i>)	4
WILLT CITIZENCIUD DOEC VOUD	IOTH

WHAT CITIZENSHIP DOES YOUR MOTHER HAVE? (if she has double 5.33. citizenship, indicate both)

First citizenship (write down).....

Second citizenship (write down).....

5.34. HAS SHE HAD BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP SINCE BIRTH?

Yes -1 \rightarrow continue with 5.35.	No $-2 \downarrow$ continue with 5.34.b.	My mother doesn't have a Bulgarian citizenship \rightarrow continue with 5.35.	3
	b. WHEN DID SHE RECEIVE HER BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP?		
	year		
	\downarrow continue with 5.35.		
35. PLEASE TELI	L ME, IS YOUR BIOLOGICA	L FATHER ALIVE?	

5.3

yes, he's alive $1 \rightarrow \text{skip to 5.44.}$ no, he's not alive 2 \downarrow continue with 5.36. I don't know for certain 3 \rightarrow skip to 5.37. I know nothing about my biological father 4 \rightarrow skip to 5.106.

IN WHICH YEAR DID HE DIE? 5.36.

year

5.37. IN WHICH YEAR WAS HE BORN?

year

5.38. a. WAS YOUR FATHER BORN IN BULGARIA?

yes -1 skip to 5.39.

no -2 continue with 5.38.b. \downarrow

5.38.b. IN WHICH COUNTRY WAS HE BORN?

Write down:.....

Interviewer instruction: Use past tense in q. 5.39 - 5.41 if the respondent's father is dead.

5.39. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THE LISTED GROUPS YOUR FATHER AFFILIATES HIMSELF WITH?

SHOW CARD 1.10: Ethnic groups

Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (<i>write down</i>)	4

5.40. WHAT CITIZENSHIP DOES YOUR FATHER HAVE? (if he has double citizenship, indicate both)

First citizenship (write down).....

Second citizenship (write down).....

i.

5.41. HAS HE HAD BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP SINCE BIRTH?

Yes -1 \rightarrow continue with 5.42.	No $-2 \downarrow$ continue with 5.41.b.	My father doesn't have a Bulgarian citizenship 3 \rightarrow continue with 5.42.
	b. WHEN DID HE RECEIVE HIS BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP?	
	<i>year</i> \downarrow continue with 5.42.	

5.42. HAVE YOUR BIOLOGICAL PARENTS EVER SEPARATED?

yes	1	\downarrow continue with 5.43.
no, they have never lived together	2	\rightarrow skip to 5.106.
no, other	3	\rightarrow skip to 5.106.

5.43. IN WHICH YEAR DID THIS HAPPEN? (If they have separated more than once, write down the year of their first separation.)

year

SKIP TO 5.106.

5.44. IN WHICH YEAR WAS YOUR BIOLOGICAL FATHER BORN?

5.45. a. WAS YOUR FATHER BORN IN BULGARIA?

no – 2 continue with 5.45.b. \downarrow

5.45.b. IN WHICH COUNTRY WAS HE BORN?

Write down:....

5.46. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THE LISTED GROUPS YOUR FATHER AFFILIATES HIMSELF WITH?

SHOW CARD 1.10: Ethnic group

Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (write down)	. 4

5.47. WHAT CITIZENSHIP DOES YOUR FATHER HAVE? (if he has double citizenship, indicate both)

First citizenship (write down).....

÷

Year

Second citizenship (write down).....

5.48. HAS HE HAD BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP SINCE BIRTH?

	es – 1 continue with 49.	No $-2 \downarrow$ continue w 5.48.b.	vith		My father doesn't have a Bulgarian citizenship \rightarrow continue with 5.49.	3
		b. WHEN DID HE RECEIVE HIS BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP?				
		<i>year</i> \downarrow continue with 5.49				
5.49. HAVE YOUR BIOLOGICAL PARENTS EVER SEPARATED?						
	yes no, they have ne no, other	ver lived together	1 2 3	\rightarrow sk	ntinue with 5.50. ip to 5.51. ip to 5.51.	

5.50. IN WHICH YEAR DID THIS HAPPEN? (If they have separated more than once, write down the year of their first separation.)

5.51. WITH WHOM AND WHERE DOES YOUR FATHER LIVE AT PRESENT?

SHOW CARD 5.25: Life situation of the father

Please indicate all the correct answers	
alone	01
with spouse/partner	02
with a son	03
with a daughter	04
with relatives	05
with a friend	06
rents room in a boarding house	07
in an old people's home	09
in a home with nursing service	10
in a temporary-staing house	11
in a home for people with mental disorders	12
in a home for people with disabilities	13

5.52. IS YOUR FATHER RESTRICTED IN HIS DAILY LIFE DUE TO PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS OR INVALIDITY? yes-1 no - 2

5.53. HOW MUCH TIME DOES IT TAKE TO GO FROM YOUR HOME TO THE HOME WHERE YOUR FATHER IS LIVING AT PRESENT?

hours minutes

5.53.a.HOW MUCH ARE THE EXPENSES FOR THE WAY FROM YOUR HOME TO THE PLACE WHERE YOUR FATHER CURRENTLY LIVES?

..... lv.

0 - I haven't expenses for way

5.54. HOW OFTEN DO YOU SEE YOUR FATHER? (encircle the corresponding *letter*)

..... times

W M Y

(weekly) (monthly) (yearly)

0 - never

5.55. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU BY YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH YOUR FATHER? GIVE AN EVALUATION IN THE SCALE ON THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 1.45: Scale of satisfaction

Evaluation

5.56. DO YOU INTEND TO START LIVING WITH YOUR FATHER IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

SKIP TO 5.106.

QUESTIONS FOR THOSE NOT LIVING WITH EITHER OF THEIR BIOLOGICAL PARENTS

Basic information about both parents

I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME OUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR 5.57. **BIOLOGICAL PARENTS? IS YOUR BIOLOGICAL FATHER ALIVE?**

Yes, he's alive No, he's not alive I don't know for sure whether he is alive I know nothing about my biological father $4 \rightarrow \text{skip to } 5.64$.

5.58. IN WHICH YEAR DID HE DIE?

5.59. IN WHICH YEAR WAS HE BORN?

year	

5.60. a. WAS YOUR FATHER BORN IN BULGARIA?

yes - 1 \rightarrow skip to 5.61.

2 - no – 2 continue with 5.60.b. \downarrow

5.60.b IN WHICH COUNTRY WAS HE BORN?

Write down.....

Interviewer instruction: Use past tense in q. 5.61 - 5.63 if the respondent's father is dead.

5.61. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THE LISTED GROUPS YOUR FATHER AFFILIATES HIMSELF WITH?

SHOW CARD 1.10: Ethnic group

Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (<i>write down</i>)	4

5.62. WHAT CITIZENSHIP DOES YOUR FATHER HAVE? (if he has double citizenship, indicate both)

First citizenship (write down).....

Second citizenship (write down).....

5.63. HAS HE HAD BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP SINCE BIRTH?

Yes -1 \rightarrow continue with 5.64.	No $-2 \downarrow$ continue 5.63.b.	My father doesn't have a Bulgarian citizenship → continue 5.64.	3
	b. WHEN DID HE RECEIVE HIS BULGARIAN		
	CITIZENSHIP? year] ↓ continue with 5.64.		

5.64. IS YOUR BIOLOGICAL MOTHER ALIVE?

Yes, she's alive

1 \rightarrow skip to 5.66.

- 1 \rightarrow skip to 5.59.
- 2 \downarrow continue with 5.58.
- $3 \rightarrow$ skip to 5.59.

	No, she's not alive	2	\downarrow continue with 5.65.	
	I don't know for sure	3	\rightarrow skip to 5.66.	
	I know nothing about my biological me	other 4	\rightarrow skip to 5.106.	
5.65.	IN WHICH YEAR DID SHE DIE?			
	Year			
5.66.	IN WHICH YEAR WAS SHE BORN	N?		
	year			
5.67. a. WAS YOUR MOTHER BORN IN BULGARIA?				
	yes -1 skip to 5.68.	no-2 con	ntinue with 5.67.b. \downarrow	
		5.67.b. IN WHICH COUNTRY WAS SHE		
	BORN?			
		Write dow	n:	
Interviewer instruction : Use past tense in q. 5.68 – 5.70 if the respondent's mother is dead.				

5.68. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THE LISTED GROUPS YOU MOTHER AFFILIATES HERSELF WITH?

5.69. WHAT CITIZENSHIP DOES YOUR MOTHER HAVE? (if she has double citizenship, indicate both)

First citizenship (write down).....

Second citizenship (write down).....

5.70. HAS SHE HAD BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP SINCE BIRTH?

Yes -1 \rightarrow continue with 5.71.	No $-2 \downarrow$ continue with 5.70.b.	My mother doesn't have a Bulgarian citizenship \rightarrow continue with 5.71.	3
	b. WHEN DID SHE RECEIVE HER BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP?		
	<i>year</i> \downarrow continue with 5.71.		

5.71. HAVE YOUR BIOLOGICAL PARENTS EVER SEPARATED?

yes

1 \downarrow continues with 5.72.

no	2	\rightarrow skip to 5.73.
no, they never lived together	3	\rightarrow skip to 5.73.
I don't know anything about my biological parents	4	\rightarrow skip to 5.106.

5.72. IN WHICH YEAR DID THIS HAPPERN? (If they have separated more than once, write down the year of their first separation.)

year

LIFE STATUS OF THE PARENTS

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Check whether both biological parents are alive – see 5.57 and 5.64. If both parents are alive, are they separated? (q. 5.71.) After that read the corresponding answer (according you) from the listed below and then encircle the digit after it if he confirms that it is true.

5.73. LET US SUM UP THE FACTS:

Both your biological parents are alive and		
they have never separated	1	\downarrow continue with 5.74
Both your biological parents are alive		
but they are separated or never lived together	2	\rightarrow skip to 5.75
Your biological father is alive and your biological		
mother is not (is probably not)	3	\rightarrow skip to 5.75
Your biological mother is alive and your biological		
father is not (is probably not)	4	\rightarrow skip to 5.81
None of your biological parents is not alive (probably not)	5	→ skip to 5.106.

The parents' life together

5.74. DO YOUR MOTHER AND FATHER LIVE TOGETHER?

yes	1	\rightarrow skip to 5.87 .	
no	2	continue with 5.75.	\downarrow

The father, if the parents are not living together or the mother is not alive

5.75. WITH WHOM AND WHERE DOES YOUR FATHER LIVE AT PRESENT?

SHOW CARD 5.25: Life situation of the father

Please indicate all the correct answers	
alone	01
with spouse/partner	02
with a son	03
with a daughter	04
with relatives	05
with a friend	06
rents room in a boarding house	07

	in an old people's home in a home with nursing servi in a temporary-staing house in a home for people with me in a home for people with dis	ental disorders		09 10 11 12 13
5.76.	IS YOUR FATHER REST OR MENTAL HEALTH P	RICTED IN H		UE TO PHYSICAL
	yes - 1 no - 2			
5.77.	HOW MUCH TIME DOE HOME WHERE YOUR F.			
	hours		minutes	
5.77.a	HOW MUCH ARE THE E. TO THE PLACE WHERE			
	lv.			
	0 - I haven't expenses for wa	ay		
5.78.	HOW OFTEN DO YOU SEE Y	OUR FATHER?	(encircle the corres	ponding letter)
	times (we	W M zekly) (monthly) (y	Y vearly)	
	0 -never			
5.79.	HOW SATISFIED ARE Y FATHER? MAKE AN ASS			
SHOW	W CARD 1.45: Scale of satisf	action		
	Evaluation			
5.80.	DO YOU INTEND TO ST. NEXT THREE YEARS?	ART LIVING	WITH YOUR FAT	THER IN THE
	Definitely not	1		
	5	2 3		
	5 5	3 4		

The mother, if the parents are not living together or the father is not alive

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE INTERVIEWER: Is the respondent's mother alive? (See 5.64.) yes -1 continue $\downarrow - No - 2$ skip to 5.106

5.81. WITH WHOM AND WHERE DOES YOUR MOTHER LIVE AT PRESENT?

SHOW CARD 5.25: Life situation of the mother

Please indicate all the correct answers

alone	01
with spouse/partner	02
with a son	03
with a daughter	04
with relatives	05
with a friend	06
rents room in a boarding house	07
in an old people's home	09
in a home with nursing service	10
in a temporary-staing house	11
in a home for people with mental disorders	12
in a home for people with disabilities	13

5.82. IS YOUR MOTHER RESTRICTED IN HIS DAILY LIFE DUE TO PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS OR INVALIDITY?

yes - 1 no - 2

5.83. HOW MUCH TIME DOES IT TAKE TO GO FROM YOUR HOME TO THE HOME WHERE YOUR MOTHER IS LIVING AT PRESENT?

hours minutes

5.83.a.HOW MUCH ARE THE EXPENSES FOR THE WAY FROM YOUR HOME TO THE PLACE WHERE THE CHILD (name) CURRENTLY LIVES?

..... lv.

0 - I haven't expenses for way

5.84 HOW OFTEN DO YOU SEE YOUR MOTHER? (*encircle the corresponding letter*)

..... times

W M Y (weekly) (monthly) (yearly)

0 - never

5.85. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU BY YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH YOUR MOTHER? MAKE AN ASSESSMENT USING THE SCALE ON THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 1.45: Scale of satisfaction

Evaluation.....

5.86. DO YOU INTEND TO START LIVING WITH YOUR MOTHER IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

1
2
3
4

ПРЕМИНИ НА 5.106.

5.87. WITH WHOM AND WHERE DO YOUR PARENTS LIVE AT PRESENT?

SHOW CARD 5.87: Life situation of the parents

Please indicate all the correct answers

The two live together	01
With a son	02
With a daughter	03
With a relatives	04
With a friend	05
Rent room in a boarding house	06
In an old people's home	08
In a home with nursing services	09
In a temporary-staing house	10
In a home for people with mental disorders	11
In a home for people with disabilities	12

5.88. IS YOUR FATHER RESTRICTED IN HIS DAILY LIFE DUE TO PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS OR INVALIDITY?

yes - 1 no - 2

5.89. IS YOUR MOTHER RESTRICTED IN HIS DAILY LIFE DUE TO PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS OR INVALIDITY?

ves - 1	no - 2

5.90. HOW MUCH TIME DOES IT TAKE TO GO FROM YOUR HOME TO THE HOME WHERE YOUR PARENTS ARE LIVING AT PRESENT?

hours

minutes

5.90.a.HOW MUCH ARE THE EXPENSES FOR THE WAY FROM YOUR HOME TO THE PLACE WHERE YOUR PARENTS CURRENTLY LIVES?

..... lv.

0 - I haven't expenses for way

5.91. HOW OFTEN DO YOU SEE YOUR FATHER? (*encircle the corresponding letter*)

..... times

W M Y (weekly) (monthly) (yearly)

0 - never

5.92. HOW OFTEN DO YOU SEE YOUR MOTHER? (*encircle the corresponding letter*)

..... times

W M Y (weekly) (monthly) (yearly)

0 - never

5.93. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU BY YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH YOUR FATHER? MAKE AN ASSESSMENT USING THE SCALE ON THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 1.45: Scale of satisfaction

Assessment.....

5.94. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU BY YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH YOUR MOTHER? MAKE AN ASSESSMENT USING THE SCALE ON THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 1.45: Scale of satisfaction

Assessment.....

5.95. DO YOU INTEND TO START LIVING WITH YOUR PARENTS IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

GO ON TO 5.106.

Questions for those living with both their biological parents

5.96. a. WAS YOUR FATHER BORN IN BULGARIA?

yes - $1 \rightarrow$ skip to 5.97.

no – 2 continue with 5.96.b. \downarrow

5.96.b. IN WHICH COUNTRY WAS HE BORN?

Write down.....

5.97. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THE LISTED GROUPS YOUR FATHER AFFILIATES HIMSELF WITH?

SHOW CARD 1.10: Ethnic group

Bulgarian	1
Turkish	2
Roma	3
Other (write down)	4

5.98. WHAT CITIZENSHIP DOES YOUR FATHER HAVE AT PRESENT? (if he has double citizenship, indicate both)

First citizenship (write down).....

Second citizenship (write down).....

5.99. HAS HE HAD BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP SINCE BIRTH?

Yes -1 \rightarrow continue with 5.100.	5.99.b.	My father doesn't have a Bulgarian citizenship → continue with 5.100.	3
	b. WHEN DID HE		

RECEIVE HIS BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP?	
year	
\downarrow continue with 5.100.	

5.100.a. WAS YOU MOTHER BORN IN BULGARIA?

yes -1 skip to 5.101. no -2 continue with 5.100.b. \downarrow

5.100.b. IN WHICH COUNTRY WAS SHE BORN?

Write down.....

5.101. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THE LISTED GROUPS YOUR MOHER AFFILIATES HERSELF WITH?

SHOW CARD 1.10: Ethnic group		
Bulgarian	1	
Turkish	2	
Roma	3	
Other (<i>write down</i>)	4	

5.102. WHAT CITIZENSHIP DOES YOUR MOTHER HAVE AT PRESENT? (if she has double citizenship, indicate both)

First citizenship (write down).....

Second citizenship (write down).....

5.103. HAS SHE HAD BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP SINCE BIRTH?

Yes -1 \rightarrow continue with 5.104.	No $-2 \downarrow$ continue with 5.103.b.	My mother doesn't have a Bulgarian citizenship $3 \rightarrow$ continue with 5.104.
	b. WHEN DID SHE RECEIVE HER BULGARIAN CITIZENSHIP?	
	<i>year</i> \downarrow continue with 5.104.	
5.104. HAVE YOUR yes	BIOLOGICAL PARENTS EV $1 \downarrow c$	ER SEPARATED? ontinue with 5.105. skip to 5.106.
5.105. IN WHICH YE		they have separated more than

Brothers, sisters, grandparents

5.106.a. HOW MANY BROTHERS AND SISTERS HAVE YOU EVER HAD?

brothers sisters

b. HOW MANY OF YOUR BROTHERS AND SISTERS ARE ALIVE?

brothers sisters

5.107. HOW MANY OF YOUR GRANDFATHERS AND GRANDMOTHERS ARE ALIVE?

Parents' home during childhood

5.108. WHERE DID YOU LIVE DURING THE GREATER PART OF YOUR CHILDHOOD BEFORE THE AGE OF 15?

In Bulgaria in city	1
In Bulgaria in village	2
Abroad (write down the name of country)	

5.109. DID YOU LIVE WITH BOTH YOUR BIOLOGICAL PARENTS DURING THE GREATER PART OF YOUR CHILDHOOD BEFORE YOU REACHED THE AGE OF 15?

Yes	1	skip to 5.	111	

no 2 continue with 5.110 \downarrow

5.110. WITH WHOM DID YOU LIVE DURING THE GREATER PART OF YOUR CHILDHOOD BEFORE YOU REACHED THE AGE OF 15?

PLEASE CHOOSE YOUR ANSWER FROM THIS CARD

Only with the biological mother $01 \rightarrow$	skip to 5.114.
Only with the biological father $02 \rightarrow$	skip to 5.112.
With the biological mother and someone else $03 \rightarrow$ but not the biological father	continue with the text before 5.111.
With the biological father and someone else $04 \rightarrow$ but not the biological mother	continue with the text before 5.111.
With grandparents $05 \rightarrow$	continue with Directions before 5.116
With other relatives 06	continue with text before 5.116.
With the parents who adopted me $07 \rightarrow$	continue with text before 5.111.
With my parents, who raised me, $08 \rightarrow$ without adopting me legally	continue with text before 5.111.
In a boarding school $09 \rightarrow$	continue with Directions before 5.116.
In an orphanage $10 \rightarrow$	Continue with Directions before 5.116.
In a specialized home for youths $11 \rightarrow$	Continue with Directions before 5.116.
Other (write down) 12 \rightarrow	Continue with Directions before 5.116.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: When you ask the following question, in each concrete case use the answers given by the respondent to question 5.110.

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTTIONS ABOUT(SEE CODE FOR Q.5.110), WITH WHOM YOU LIVED DURING THE GREATER PART OF YOUR CHILDHOOD BEFORE YOU WERE 15.

5.111. WHAT WERE THE RELATIONS BETWEEN YOUR PARENTS WHEN YOU WERE 15 YEARS OLD? HOW WOULD YOU ASSESS THESE RELATIONS MOST GENERALLY ON THE SCALE FROM 0 TO 10, WHERE 0 IS "VERY BAD" AND 10 IS "EXTREMELY GOOD"?

Assessment	
Doesn't know	97
Not relevant	99

5.112. WHAT WAS YOUR FATHER'S PROFESSION WHEN YOU WERE 15 YEARS OLD?

profession	
doesn't know	97
not relevant	99

5.113.WHAT IS THE HIGHEST COMPLETED LEVEL OF EDUCATION THAT YOUR FATHER HAS?

SHOW CARD 1.48: Completed educational level.	
Phd	1
Higher (only University)	2
Higher (college)	3
Secondary (incl. professional	
after secondary)	4
Secondary (all kind)	5
Primary	6
Elementary	7
Incomplete elementary	8
Has not studied in school (incl. illiterate)	9

doesn't know	97
not relevant	99

5.114. WHAT WAS YOUR MOTHER'S PROFESSION WHEN YOU WERE 15 YEARS OLD?

profession		
knows nothing about his mother	96	skip to instruction before 5.116
doesn't know	97	-
not relevant	99	

5.115. WHAT IS THE HIGHEST COMPLETED LEVEL OF EDUCATION THAT YOUR MOTHER HAS?

SHOW CARD 1.48: Comple	eted educational level.	
	Phd	1
	Higher (only University)	2
	Higher (college)	3
	Secondary (incl. professional	
	after secondary)	4
	Secondary (all kind)	5
	Primary	6
	Elementary	7
	Incomplete elementary	8
	Has not studied in school (incl. illit	
	X	1
doesn't know	97	
not relevant	99	
Instructions for interview	ver: Does the respondent now live parents? See code 7 and 8 in "Ho	
	yes – 1 skip to 5.117. no –	2 continue with 5 116 \downarrow
5.116. WHEN DID YOU FI	DST RECIN I IVINC ADART FRO	M VOUD DADENTS
FOR MORE THAN T Month		JM YOUR PARENTS
FOR MORE THAN T Month	THREE MONTHS?	
FOR MORE THAN T Month GO ON TO DIRECTIONS	THREE MONTHS? year FOR INTERVIEWER BEFORE 6. D SEPARATELY FROM YOUR P.	.01.
FOR MORE THAN T Month GO ON TO DIRECTIONS 5.117. a HAVE YOU LIVE	THREE MONTHS? year FOR INTERVIEWER BEFORE 6. D SEPARATELY FROM YOUR PA IONTHS?	.01.
FOR MORE THAN T Month \square GO ON TO DIRECTIONS 5.117. a HAVE YOU LIVED LEAST THREE M $1 - yes \downarrow$	THREE MONTHS? year FOR INTERVIEWER BEFORE 6. D SEPARATELY FROM YOUR PAIONTHS? 2 - no	.01. ARENTS FOR AT – skip to 5.118
FOR MORE THAN T Month GO ON TO DIRECTIONS 5.117. a HAVE YOU LIVED LEAST THREE M $1 - yes \downarrow$ b. IN WHICH MONT	THREE MONTHS? year FOR INTERVIEWER BEFORE 6. D SEPARATELY FROM YOUR PA IONTHS? 2 – no TH AND YEAR DID THIS FIRST H	.01. ARENTS FOR AT – skip to 5.118
FOR MORE THAN T Month \square GO ON TO DIRECTIONS 5.117. a HAVE YOU LIVED LEAST THREE M $1 - yes \downarrow$	THREE MONTHS? year FOR INTERVIEWER BEFORE 6. D SEPARATELY FROM YOUR PAIONTHS? 2 - no	.01. ARENTS FOR AT – skip to 5.118
FOR MORE THAN T Month GO ON TO DIRECTIONS 5.117. a HAVE YOU LIVED LEAST THREE M $1 - yes \downarrow$ b. IN WHICH MONT	THREE MONTHS? year FOR INTERVIEWER BEFORE 6. D SEPARATELY FROM YOUR P. IONTHS? 2 - no TH AND YEAR DID THIS FIRST H year	.01. ARENTS FOR AT – skip to 5.118
FOR MORE THAN T Month GO ON TO DIRECTIONS 5.117. a HAVE YOU LIVED LEAST THREE M 1 – yes ↓ b. IN WHICH MONT Month Expectations for life apart f	THREE MONTHS? year FOR INTERVIEWER BEFORE 6. D SEPARATELY FROM YOUR P. IONTHS? 2 - no TH AND YEAR DID THIS FIRST H year year From the parents O BEGIN LIVING APART FROM	.01. ARENTS FOR AT – skip to 5.118 HAPPEN?
FOR MORE THAN T Month GO ON TO DIRECTIONS 5.117. a HAVE YOU LIVED LEAST THREE M 1 – yes ↓ b. IN WHICH MONT Month Expectations for life apart f 5.118. DO YOU INTEND T	THREE MONTHS? year FOR INTERVIEWER BEFORE 6. D SEPARATELY FROM YOUR P. IONTHS? 2 - no TH AND YEAR DID THIS FIRST H year year From the parents O BEGIN LIVING APART FROM	.01. ARENTS FOR AT – skip to 5.118 HAPPEN?
FOR MORE THAN T Month GO ON TO DIRECTIONS 5.117. a HAVE YOU LIVED LEAST THREE M 1 – yes ↓ b. IN WHICH MONT Month Expectations for life apart f 5.118. DO YOU INTEND T THE NEXT THREE	FUREE MONTHS? year FOR INTERVIEWER BEFORE 6. D SEPARATELY FROM YOUR PATIONTHS? 2 - no CH AND YEAR DID THIS FIRST H year year From the parents O BEGIN LIVING APART FROM CYEARS? 1	.01. ARENTS FOR AT – skip to 5.118 HAPPEN?
FOR MORE THAN T Month GO ON TO DIRECTIONS 5.117. a HAVE YOU LIVED LEAST THREE M 1 – yes ↓ b. IN WHICH MONT Month Expectations for life apart f 5.118. DO YOU INTEND T THE NEXT THREE Definitely no	FHREE MONTHS? year FOR INTERVIEWER BEFORE 6. D SEPARATELY FROM YOUR PATIONTHS? 2 - no CH AND YEAR DID THIS FIRST H year year From the parents O BEGIN LIVING APART FROM CYEARS?	.01. ARENTS FOR AT – skip to 5.118 HAPPEN?

5.119. IMAGINE THAT IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS YOU START LIVING APART FROM YOUR PARENTS. TELL ME HOW THAT WOULD AFFECT VARIOUS ASPECTS OF YOUR LIFE. PLEASE CHOOSE AN ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 3.28: Better or worse

If you begin life apart from your	Much	Better	Neither	Worse	Much
parents, would this in a better or	better		better		worse
worse way			nor		
			worse		
a. The possibility to do what you want	1	2	3	4	5
b. Your possibility for employment	1	2	3	4	5
c. Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	5
d. Your sexual life	1	2	3	4	5
e. What other people think about you	1	2	3	4	5
f. Your joy and satisfaction in life	1	2	3	4	5

5.120.TO WHAT EXTENT WILL YOUR DECISION TO BEGIN OR NOT TO BEGIN LIVING APART FROM YOUR PARENTS IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS DEPEND ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES LISTED BELOW? PLEASE CHOOSE YOUR ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 3.29: To what extent does your decision depend on?					
	Will not depend at all	Will depend a little	Will depend greatly	Will entirely depend	Not relevant
a. Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	99
b. Your work	1	2	3	4	99
c. Your housing conditions	1	2	3	4	99
d. The condition of your health	1	2	3	4	99
e. The health of your parents	1	2	3	4	99
f. Availability of spouse/partner	1	2	3	4	99

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Does the respondent live with a partner or not (See "Household network") and 3.10 yes - 1 continue \downarrow no -2 skip to 5.122

5.121. DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER THINK YOU SHOULD START LIVING APART FROM YOUR PARENTS?

yes	1
no	2
partner is not sure	3
respondent doesn't know	4

5.122. ALTHOUGH YOU FEEL THE DECISION TO START LIVING APART FROM YOU PARENTS IS YOUR OWN, PROBABLY SOME OTHER PEOPLE HAVE AN OPINION ABOUT WHAT YOU SHOULD DO. I WILL READ YOU A LIST OF STATEMENTS ABOUT WHAT OTHERS MIGHT THINK OF YOUR STARTING TO LIVE APART FROM YOUR PARENTS IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS. PLEASE TELL ME TO WHAT EXTENT YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THESE OPINIONS, IN CHOOSING YOUR ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 3.31: Scale of agreement						
	Agrees entirely	Agrees	Neither agrees nor disagrees	Disagrees	Entirely disagrees	Not relevant
a. Most of your friends think it is time for you to begin living apart from your parents.	1	2	3	4	5	99
b. Your parents think it is time for you to start living apart from your parents.	1	2	3	4	5	99
c. Most of your relatives think it is time for you to begin living apart from your parents.	1	2	3	4	5	99
d. Your children think you should start living apart from your parents.	1	2	3	4	5	99

6. BIRTHRATE

Note. The scheme below is meant for filtering out questions concerning the present pregnancy and the fertility of female respondents aged 50 or more and questions to male respondents whose partners are aged 50 or more, as well as respondents who have never had sexual relationships with persons of the opposite sex.

DIRECTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: The present partner is of the same sex \rightarrow skip to 6.31

DIRECTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Check for the respondent's age in "Household network".

Skip to q. 6.31	has she ever ha with whom she Check in "Hous	ndent now have or ad a spouse/partner has lived together? ehold network" and 3.33.	Does the respo spouse/partner ag whom he is livi present (Check a network") or is no (see q. 3	ged over 50 with ng together at in "Household ot living together
	$Yes \rightarrow skip \ to$ 6.02	No ↓	He does \rightarrow go to 6.31	He doesn't ↓
		Show card 6.01f and continue	Has the respond spouse/partner wi lived togethe "Household netw	ith whom he has r? Check in
			Yes \rightarrow skip to q. 6.02	No ↓
				Show card 6.01m and continue

6.01 PLEASE ANSWER "YES" OR "NO" TO THE QUESTIONS IN THIS CARD.

DIRECTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Show card 6.01f only to women and card 6.01m only to men

Commentary: In card 6.01f the question is: "Have you ever had sexual contacts with a male?" In card 6.01m the question is "Have you ever had sexual contact with a woman?" In both cards the answers are 1 – Yes, 2 – No. If the answer is:

Yes - 1 continue with 6.02

No - 2 \rightarrow skip to 6.22

Present pregnancy

	,	I WOULD LIKE TO GO ON TO SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH. ARE YOU PREGNANT AT PRESENT?		
spous wheth not (S	tion for men having a \rightarrow 6.02 be/partner, regardless of her they live with her or See "Household ork" and see q. 3.10)	I WOULD LIKE TO GO ON TO SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH. IS YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER PREGNANT AT PRESENT?		
Quest		I WOULD LIKE TO GO ON TO SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH. DO YOU KNOW WHETHER ANY WOMAN IS PREGNANT BY YOU AT PRESENT?		
		INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER : If the answer "yes" comes from a man without a partner, use "she" instead of "spouse/partner" when asking questions referring to current pregnancy.		
	Yes No Maybe, I don't exactly know	$1 \downarrow \text{ continue with 6.03} \\ 2 \rightarrow \text{ skip to 6.11} \\ 3 \rightarrow \text{ skip to 6.11}$		
5.03	WHEN DO YOU EXPECT THE CHILD TO BE BORN? month year			
6.04	JUST BEFORE THE START OF P. HAVE A CHILD/ANOTHER CHIL Yes No I'm not sure (I can't say precisel	$\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & \downarrow & \text{continue with 6.05} \\ 2 & \rightarrow & \text{skip to 6.06} \end{array}$		
5.05.	DID THIS PREGNANCY BEGIN E. WISHED, OR ABOUT THE TIME Earlier Later Approximately at the time I wish	1 2		
6.06.	OF CHILDREN AND THE TIME F	ALWAYS OF THE SAME MIND ABOUT THE NUMBER OR HAVING THEM. JUST BEFORE THE START OF POUSE/PARTNER WANT TO HAVE A		
	Yes No Spouse/partner couldn't exactly Respondent doesn't know	1 2 3 4		

DIRECTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: See answers to q 6.04 and 6.06. If the answers to the two questions -6.04 and 6.06 are "2 - No" \rightarrow skip to 6.09

6.07. DID YOU OR YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER DO ANY OF THE THINGS LISTED ON THIS CARD IN ORDER FOR YOU (HER) TO GET PREGNANT? TELL ME ALL THE MEANS YOU HAVE USED.

SHOW CARD 6.07: Treatment in order to get pregnant				
		1		
Taking medication	1			
Methods for ascertaining ovulation time				
Insemination in vitro (test-tube baby) 3				
Surgery 4		\rightarrow continue with 6.08		
Artificial insemination 5				
Other medical treatment	6			
0. We have not used any of the means listed on the card \rightarrow skip to 6.09				
6.08. WHEN DID YOU FIRST START DOING SOMETHING THAT WOULD ENABLE YOU (YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER) TO GET PREGNANT? month year				

Skip to 6.30

6.09. HAVE YOU OR YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER EVER USED ANY OF THE METHODS AND MEANS LISTED BELOW IN ORDER TO PREVENT PREGNANCY? PLEASE INDICATE ALL THE METHODS AND MEANS YOU HAVE USED.

SHOW CARD 6.09: Contraception			
		1	
Condom	01		
Pills against pregnancy	02		
Intra-uterine device	03		
Diaphragm	04		
Lotion, gel	05		
Injections of medication	06	\rightarrow skip to 6.30	
Implanted medication	07		
Persona	08		
Emergency hormone medication after the sexual act			
(pills next morning)	09		
Interrupted coitus	10		
The calendar method (fertile and infertile days)	11		
Don't use any of the items on the card 0		\rightarrow continue with 6.10	

6.10. WHEN WAS THE LAST TIME YOU USED ANY METHOD OR MEANS FOR PREVENTING PREGNANCY?

month		
-------	--	--

year |___|

		Skip to 6.30
Fecun	dity	
6.11.	DO YOU PERSONALLY	WANT TO HAVE A CHILD (ANOTHER CHILD) NOW?
	Yes	1
	No Not sure	2 3
612 6		5 PHYSICALLY CAPABLE OF HAVING CHILDREN. AS FAR AS
0.12. 3	YOU KNOW, ARE YOU (
Ι	Definitely not	$1 \rightarrow$ continue with 6.13
	Probably not	$2 \rightarrow \text{continue with 6.13}$
	Probably yes	3 → skip to Directions for Interviewer before 6.15 4 → skip to Directions for Interviewer before 6.15
	Definitely yes Don't know	$\begin{array}{rcl} 4 & \rightarrow & \text{skip to Directions for Interviewer before 6.15} \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline \end{array} $
6.13. a	a. HAVE YOU BEEN STER	ILIZED OR UNDERGONE ANY OTHER SURGERY THAT TO HAVE A CHILD (MORE CHILDREN)?
	Yes 1 continue \downarrow	No $2 \rightarrow$ skip to 6.14
	b. WHEN DID THIS HAP	PPEN?
	month	year
	Skip to l	Directions for Interviewer before 6.15
6.14.	WHEN DID YOU FIND O CHILDREN)?	UT YOU (PROBABLY) COULDN'T HAVE A CHILD (MORE
	month	year
	97 – I don't know, can'	t answer
DIRE	CTIONS FOR INTERV	IEWER: Does the respondent have a spouse/partner with
		whom he/she is living at present? (See "Household network") or with whom he/she is not living together (See 3.10)
6.22		Does - 1 continue \downarrow Doesn't - 2 \rightarrow skip to
6.15.	NUMBER OF CHILDREN	RE NOT ALWAYS OF THE SAME OPINION ABOUT THE N AND THE TIME FOR HAVING CHILDREN. DOES YOUR NT YOU TO HAVE A CHILD (ANOTHER CHILD) NOW?
	Yes	1
	No	2
	Partner is not sure	3

The respondent doesn't know 97

6.16.	DO YOU THINK YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAD THE PHYSICAL CAPACITY OF					
	HAVING A CHILD II			continue	with 6	17
	Definitely not	1	\rightarrow	continue		
	Probably not	2 3	\rightarrow			1 /
	Probably yes	-	\rightarrow	skip to 6.		
	Definitely yes	4	\rightarrow	skip to 6.		10
(17.	Don't know	97	\rightarrow	премини		
0.1/.a	. HAS YOUR SPOUSE THAT MAKES IT IM CHILDREN)?					UNDERGONE ANY SURGERY 'E A CHILD (MORE
	Yes $1 \downarrow$			Ν	o 2	$z \rightarrow skip to 6.18$
	b. WHEN WAS THIS	OPERA	TION M.	ADE?		
	month		year			
6.18.						E THINGS LISTED ON THIS
	CARD IN ORDER FO YOU HAVE USED.	R YOU (HER) TO) GET PRE	GNANT	? TELL ME ALL THE MEANS
	TOU HAVE USED.					
SHOV	V CARD 6.07: Treat	ment for	pregnat	ncy		
т	Taking medication			1		
	Methods for ascertainin	a ovulati	on timo	1 2		
	nsemination in vitro (te	-		23		
		st-tube b	aby)			the section of the C 10
	Surgery			4 5		\rightarrow continue with 6.19
	Artificial insemination			-		
	Other medical treatment		1. 1	6	0	
W	/e have not used any of	the mean	is listed		0	→ skip to Directions for Interviewer before 6.20
6.19.					ING IN	ORDER FOR YOU (YOU
	SPOUSE/PARTNER)	IO GEI	PREGNA	AN1?		
	month	year		_		
			Ski	p to 6.22		
DIRE	CTIONS FOR INTE	RVIEW	ER: See	e answers t	o q. 6.1	2 and 6.16. If the answers to
					-	ed 6.16, is " $1 - Definitely not$ "
			$\rightarrow sk$	ip to 6.23If	anothe	er answer is indicated \rightarrow
				ue with 6.2		
6.20.		OW IN C	ORDER 7	FO PREVEN	T PRE	ANY OF THE METHODS AND GNANCY? PLEASE INDICATE
SHOV	V CARD 6.09: Contr	aception	1			
Condo		1			01	
	gainst pregnancy				02	
I IIIS ag	Barnot prognancy				02	

IUD	03	
Diaphragm	04	
Lotion, gel	05	
Injections of medication	06 –	→ skip to 6.22
Implanted medication	07	

Perso	na		08	1
	gency hormone medication afte	r		
	exual act (pills next morning)		09	
	upted coitus		10	
	alendar method (fertile and infe	ertile days) 1		
Wei	use none of the means listed		0	\rightarrow continue with 6.21
6.21.	WHEN WAS THE LAST TO MEANS FOR PREVENTION month			ED ANY OF THE METHODS OR
Expe	ctations about childbirth			
6.22.	DO YOU INTEND TO HA	VE A CHILD/MO	RE CHILDREN	N IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?
	Definitely not	1		
	Probably not	2		
	Probably yes	3		
	Definitely yes	4		
6.23.	IN THE NEXT THREE YI REQUEST FOR ADOPTIO			OPT A CHILD OR TO FILE A HILD?
	Definitely not	1		
	Probably not	2		
	Probably yes	3		
	Definitely yes	4		
6.24.	$f \rightarrow continue ↓$ IMAGINE THAT IN THE	NEVT THDEE VI		
0.24.		D. DO YOU AT AI		D HAVE A D HAVE CHILDREN (MORE
	Definitely not	$1 \rightarrow$	skip to 6.27	
	Probably not		skip to 6.27	
	Probably yes	$3 \rightarrow$	continue with	n 6.25
	Definitely yes	$4 \rightarrow$	continue with	n 6.25
6.25.	WHAT WOULD YOU PRI A GIRL?	EFER YOUR FIRS	ST CHILD TO	BE (NEXT CHILD) – A BOY OR
	Boy	1		
	Girl	2		
	It doesn't matter	3		
6.26.				ADDITION TO THOSE YOU ANY YOU INTEND TO HAVE IN
	chi	ldren		
6.27.	IMAGINE THAT IN THE			
	CHILDREN). HOW DO Y YOUR LIFE? PLEASE PI			
QUO		CK AN ANSWER		

If in the next three years you had a child (other	Much	Better	Neither	Worse	Much	Not

	children), do you think this would eject in a better or worse way :	better		better nor worse		worse	relevant
a.	The possibility of doing what you want	1	2	3	4	5	99
b.	Your opportunities for getting paid work	1	2	3	4	5	99
c.	Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	5	99
d.	Your sexual life	1	2	3	4	5	99
e.	What other people think about you	1	2	3	4	5	99
f.	Your joy and satisfaction in life	1	2	3	4	5	99
g.	The closeness between you and your spouse/partner	1	2	3	4	5	99
h.	Your spouse's/partner's opportunities for paid work	1	2	3	4	5	99
i.	The care and security you will get when you are old	1	2	3	4	5	99
j.	Your feeling of confidence in life	1	2	3	4	5	99
k.	The closeness between you and your parents	1	2	3	4	5	99

6.28. TO WHAT EXTENT DOES THE DECISION TO HAVE OR NOT TO HAVE A CHILD (ANOTHER CHILD) IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS DEPEND ON THE FOLLOWING?

SHOW CARD 3.29: To what extent does your decision depend on...?

		Will not at all	Will depend	Will depend	Will entirel	Not relevan
			a little	greatly	y depend	t
a.	Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	99
b.	Your work	1	2	3	4	99
c.	Your housing conditions	1	2	3	4	99
d.	Your health	1	2	3	4	99
e.	The presence of an appropriate spouse/partner	1	2	3	4	99
f.	Your spouse's/partner's work	1	2	3	4	99
g.	Your spouse's/partner's health	1	2	3	4	99
h.	The possibility of childcare	1	2	3	4	99
1.	The possibility of obtaining maternity leave or leave for raising the child	1	2	3	4	99

6.29. ALTHOUGH YOU FEEL THE DECISION TO HAVE A CHILD (MORE CHILDREN) IS YOURS AND YOUR SPOUSE'S/HUSBAND'S, PROBABLY SOME OTHER PEOPLE HAVE AN OPINION ABOUT WHAT YOU SHOULD DO. I WILL READ OUT SOME OPINIONS ON WHAT OTHER PEOPLE MIGHT THINK ABOUT WHETHER YOU SHOULD HAVE A CHILD (MORE CHILDREN) IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS. PLEASE TELL ME HOW MUCH YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THESE OPINIONS, CHOOSING AN ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 3.31. Scale of agreement

Entirely agree Agree Neither agree Brirely disagree Perturbation Not relevant

				disagree			
a.	Most of your friends feel you should	1	2	3	4	5	99
	have a child (another child)						
b.	Your parents think you should have a	1	2	3	4	5	99
	child (another child)						
c.	Most of your relatives think you should	1	2	3	4	5	99
	have a child (another child)						

Skip to 7.01

Note: This question is only for pregnant women and men with a pregnant partner.

NOT COUNTING YOUR PRESENT PREGNANCY, HOW MANY MORE CHILDREN IN 6.30. ALL DO YOU INTEND TO HAVE?

children

Skip to 7.01 6.31. IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS, DO YOU INTEND TO ADOPT A CHILD, TO FILE A **REQUEST FOR ADOPTION OR TO TAKE A FOSTER CHILD?** Definitely not 1 Probably not 2

3

4

Definitely yes 7. HEALTH AND SUPPORT

Probably yes

General health condition

4.01. WHAT IS THE CONDITION OF YOUR HEALTH?

Very good	1	
Good	2	
Satisfactory	3	
Bad	4	
Very bad	5	
a. DO YOU HAVE ANY	Y LONG-TERM OR CHR	ONIC DISEAS

4.02. a. DO YO U HAVE ANY LONG-TERM OR CHRONIC DISEASE?

Yes	1	\downarrow	No	$2 \rightarrow$	skip to 7.03
-----	---	--------------	----	-----------------	--------------

b. SINCE WHEN HAVE YOU HAD THIS DISEASE?

Less than 6 months	1
Over 6 months up to 1 year	2
Over 1 year up to 5 years	3
Over 5 years up to 10 years	4
Over 10 years	5

.

4.03. a. ARE YOU IN ANY WAY RESTRICTED IN PERFORMING ORDINARY ACTIVITIES IN YOUR PERSONAL LIFE DUE TO PHYSICAL OR **MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS OR INVALIDITY?**

Yes $1 \downarrow$ No $2 \rightarrow \text{skip to } 7.04$

b. SINCE WHEN HAVE YOU HAD THESE RESTRICTIONS?

Less than 6 months	1
Over 6 months up to 1 year	2
Over 1 year up to 5 years	3
Over 5 years up to 10 years	4
Over 10 years	5

Personal care

4.04.	ARE YOU IN NEED OF REGULAR HELP FROM OTHER PEOPLE FOR
	EATING, GETTING UP, DRESSING, BATHING OR USING THE TOILET?
	Yes $1 \downarrow$ No $2 \rightarrow$ skip to 7.10
4.05.	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAVE YOU REGULARLY RECEIVED HELP
	OR PERSONAL CARE FROM PROFESSIONALLY RESPONSIBLE
	PERSONS WORKING IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR OR IN PRIVATE
	ORGANIZATIONS?
	(The combination of the two answers 1 and 2 is admissible)

(The combination of the two answers - 1 and 2, is admissible)

Yes, from the public sector	1
Yes, from private organizations	2
Yes, but I don't know what organization	3
No	4

7.06. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAVE YOU RECEIVED HELP FROM OTHER PERSONS, FOR WHOM SUCH CARE IS NOT PAID WORK? (WRITE THE CORRESPONDING CODES IN THE CELLS)

			Persons who have helped the respondent				ndent
			1	2	3	4	5
7.07.	From whom have you received help?	Card of persons and					
	Indicate up to 5 persons. Encode them using the list of persons and organizations. Ask questions 7.08. and 7.09. for all persons, mentioned.	organizations					
7.08.	At that time was this person living in your household?	Yes 1 No 2					
7.09.	Did you pay for the help (you, your spouse/partner, your parents)?	Yes 1 No 2					

Yes 1 \downarrow continue with 7.07

No $2 \rightarrow \text{skip to } 7.10$

IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAVE YOU PROVIDED REGULAR HELP AND PERSONAL 5. CARE FOR FEEDING, GETTING UP, DRESSING, BATHING OR USING THE TOILET? CARE FOR SMALL CHILDREN IS NOT INCLUDED IN THIS CASE.

The help in question is only the kind that is not a professional obligation (work) of the respondent.

Yes 1 \downarrow continue with 7.11 No 2 \rightarrow skip to 7.13

			Persons who have received help from the respondent				m the
			1	2	3	4	5
7.11.	Whom did you help? Indicate up to 5 persons. Encode them according to the Card of persons and organizations. Ask question 7.12. for all persons, mentioned.	Card of persons and organization s					
7.12.	Did you and that person live in	Yes 1					
	the same household at that time?	No 2					

Emotional support

7.13. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAVE YOU SPOKEN TO ANYONE ABOUT YOUR PERSONAL **EXPERIENCES AND FEELINGS?**

Yes 1 \downarrow continue with 7.14

$2 \rightarrow \text{skip to } 7.16$ No

			Persons to whom the respondent has spoken			spoken	
			1	2	3	4	5
7.14.	Whom have you spoken to?	Card of					
		persons and					
	Indicate up to 5 persons. Encode them	organizations					
	using the card of persons and	-					
	organizations. Ask question 7.15. for						
	all persons, mentioned.						
7.15.	Did you live with that person in the	Yes 1					
	same household at that time?	No 2					

7.16. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAS ANYONE SPOKEN TO YOU ABOUT HIS/HER PERSONAL EXPERIENCES AND FEELINGS?

If the respondent's professional work involves listening to people about their problems, enquire only about such conversations that took place apart form such professional activity.

Yes 1 \downarrow continue with 7.17

No $2 \rightarrow$ skip to 7.19

			Persons 1	with who 2	m the resp	ondent has 4	spoken 5
7.17.	Whom have you spoken to? <i>Indicate up to 5 persons. Encode them</i> <i>using the card of persons and</i> <i>organizations.</i> Ask question 7.18. for all persons, mentioned.	Card of persons and organization s					
7.18.	Did you live with that person in the same household at that time?	Yes 1 No 2					

Control

7.19. TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU FEEL YOU WILL BE ABLE TO CONTROL THE FOLLOWING ASPECTS OF YOUR LIFE IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

ШОХ	IIIOY KAPTA 7.19.: To what extent do you feel you will be able to control?							
		Not at all	Will be able to a small degree	Will be able to a great degree	Will complet ely be able	Not relevant		
a.	Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	99		
b.	Your work	1	2	3	4	99		
c.	Your housing conditions	1	2	3	4	99		
d.	Your health	1	2	3	4	99		
e.	Your family life	1	2	3	4	99		

Closeness and support from friends

7.20. I WILL READ YOU SIX STATEMENTS CONCERNING YOUR PERSONAL EXPERIENCE. TELL ME TO WHAT EXTENT EACH OF THEM APPLIES TO YOU?

SHOW CARD 7.20.:

		Yes	More or less	No
a.	There are many people whom I can depend on in case of trouble (on whom I can rely in difficult situations)	1	2	3
b.	I have a strong feeling of emptiness	1	2	3
c.	I miss the company of people	1	2	3
d.	There are many people on whom I can fully	1	2	3

	rely				
e.	I often feel rejected (lonely)	1	2	3	
f.	There are many people whom I feel close with	1	2	3	
7 21	7.21 HOW OFTEN IN THE PAST WEEK HAVE VOLLEYPEDIENCED THE				

7.21. HOW OFTEN IN THE PAST WEEK HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED THE FOLLOWING THINGS?

SHOW CARD 7.21.:

	In the past week	Rarely or never	Occasionally	Often	Nearly all the time
a.	I felt I couldn't escape my problems and my bad mood, not even with the help of my friends	1	2	3	4
b.	I felt depressed	1	2	3	4
c.	I thought my life was a complete failure	1	2	3	4
d.	I felt threatened	1	2	3	4
e.	I felt lonely	1	2	3	4
f.	I felt like crying all the time	1	2	3	4
g.	I felt sad	1	2	3	4

8. WORK ACTIVITY AND INCOME

Commentary: In this part the separate sections are addressed to respondents with different work status.

8.01 NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR PRESENT WORK AND DAILY ACTIVITY. AT THE START OF OUR CONVERSATION YOU TOLD ME THAT: (see answers to q. 1.13)

INSTRUCTION FOR INTERVIEWER: See answer to 1.13, encircle the code below and go on with the interview accordingly

Hired or self-employed	01. \rightarrow go on to the text before q. 8.32
Non-paid family worker in business or farm	$02 \rightarrow go on to the text before q. 8.32$
Unemployed	$03 \rightarrow go on to the text before q. 8.08$
Student, pupil (incl. professional training)	$04 \rightarrow skip \ to \ q. \ 8.12$
Pensioner	$05 \rightarrow skip to q. 8.16$

On leave for pregnancy and childbirth	
or childcare leave	$06 \rightarrow go on to q. 8.02$
Chronically ill or permanently disabled	07 . \rightarrow go on to q. 8.20
Housewife	08. \rightarrow skip to q. 8.22
Soldier (incl. alternative military service)	09 . → skip to q. 8.26
Other (write down)	10 . → skip to q. 8.31

QUESTIONS TO RESPONDENTS ON LEAVE FOR PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH OR CHILDCARE LEAVE

8.02 ON WHAT LEAVE ARE YOU?

On leave for pregnancy and childbirth1On paid leave for childcare of child up to the age of 22On unpaid leave for childcare of child between the age of 2 or 33

8.03 WHEN DID THIS LEAVE BEGIN?

month year _____

8.04 TO WHAT EXTENT ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH BEING ON LEAVE FOR PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH OR ON CHILDCARE LEAVE. INDICATE THE ANSWER USING THIS SCALE.

SHOW CARD 1.45.: Scale of satisfaction

Assessment

8.05 a HAVE YOU DONE ANY KIND OF PAID WORK OR WORK AS SELF-EMPLOYED IN THE LAST SEVEN DAYS?

yes	1	no	2

8.06. DO YOU HAVE THE POSSIBILITY OF RETURNING AGAIN TO YOUR FORMER WORK AFTER YOUR PRESENT LEAVE FOR PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH OR CHILDCARE LEAVE IS OVER?

Yes $1 \downarrow$

No 2 \downarrow

8.07. a. DO YOU INTEND TO GO BACK b. IF TO WORK AFTER YOUR TO PRESENT LEAVE FOR YO PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH PF OR CHILDCARE LEAVE IS OVER? OI Definitely not 1 OV Probably not 2 Probably not 2 Probably yes 3 Y Definitely yes 4 N

b. IF POSSIBLE DO YOU WANT TO GO BACK TO WORK AFTER YOUR PRESENT LEAVE FOR PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH OR CHILDCARE LEAVE IS OVER?

Yes	1
No	2
Not sure	3

T Skip to text before 8.32

T Skip to text before 8.32

Questions to unemployed

8.08. WHEN DID YOU BECOME UNEMPLOYED?

month year _____

8.08.a ARE REGISTERED AS AN UNEMPLOYED AT THE MOMENT?

ves 1 no

8.09. TO WHAT EXTENT ARE YOU SATISFIED WITH BEING UNEMPLOYED? PLEASE INDICATE YOUR ASSESSMENT BY THIS CARD.

2

SHOW CARD 1.45.: Scale of satisfaction

3

4

Assessment

8.10. DO YOU INTEND TO FIND WORK OR START A BUSINESS IN THE NEXT **THREE YEARS?**

- Definitely not 1 2
- Probably not
- Probably yes
- Definitely yes

8.11. DID YOU HAVE WORK OR A BUSINESS JUST BEFORE YOU BECAME **UNEMPLOYED?**

Yes $1 \rightarrow$ Skip to text before 8.28 No 2 \rightarrow Skip to 8.31

Questions to students

8.12. SINCE WHEN ARE YOU A STUDENT OR A PUPIL?

month | | year _____

8.13.. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU THAT YOU ARE STUDYING? LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TELL ME YOUR ASSESSMENT BY THE SCALE.

SHOW CARD 1.45.: Scale of satisfaction

Assessment

DO YOU INTEND TO COMPLETE YOUR EDUCATION IN THE NEXT 8.14. **THREE YEARS?**

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3

Definitely yes 4

8.15. **DID YOU HAVE WORK OR A BUSINESS JUST BEFORE YOU STARTED** THIS EDUCATION OR TRAINING?

No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 8.31 Yes $1 \rightarrow$ Skip to text before 8.28

Questions to pensioners

8.16. WHEN DID YOU RETIRE?

month year _____

8.17. ARE YOU SATISFIED THAT YOU ARE A PENSIONER? LOOK AT THIS CARD AND GIVE ME YOUR ASSESSMENT BY THE SCALE.

SHOW CARD 1.45.: Scale of satisfaction

Assessment

8.18. DO YOU INTEND TO START WORK IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

8.19. DID YOU HAVE WORK OR A BUSINESS JUST BEFORE YOU RETIRED?

Yes $1 \rightarrow$ Skip to text before 8.28 No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 8.31

Questions to the ailing and permanently disabled

8.20. DO YOU INTEND TO START WORK IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

8.21. DID YOU HAVE WORK OR A BUSINESS JUST BEFORE YOU BECAME **ILL OR WERE DISABLED?**

yes $1 \rightarrow$ Skip to text before 8.28 No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 8.31 **Questions to housewives**

8.22. SINCE WHEN ARE YOU A HOUSEWIFE?

month

year _____

8.23. ARE YOU SATISFIED THAT YOU ARE A HOUSEWIFE? LOOK AT THIS CARD AND GIVE ME YOUR ASSESSMENT BY THE SCALE.

SHOW CARD 1.45.: Scale of satisfaction

Assessment

8.24. DO YOU INTEND TO BEGIN WORK IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

8.25. DID YOU HAVE WORK OR A BUSINESS JUST BEFORE YOU BECAME A HOUSEWIFE?

Yes $1 \rightarrow$ Skip to text before 8.28

No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 8.31

Questions to soldiers on military service or alternative military service

8.26. DO YOU INTEND TO START WORK IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

8.27. DID YOU HAVE WORK OR A BUSINESS JUST BEFORE YOU ENTERED THE ARMY OR STARTED AN ALTERNATIVE MILITARY SERVICE?

Yes $1 \downarrow$ No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 8.31

Previous work

I would like to ask you some questions about your previous work or business. If you worked at more than one job, your answers should refer to the work that took up the greater part of your work time.

8.28. WHAT WAS YOUR PREVIOUS OCCUPATION? DESCRIBE THE BASIC ACTIVITIES YOU PERFORMED.

8.29. THIS WORK OR BUSINESS WAS?

Paid work for an employer	1
Self-employed	2
Agricultural work	3

4

8.30. WHY DID YOU LEAVE YOUR PREVIOUS WORK OR BUSINESS? PLEASE INDICATE THE MAIN REASON.

SHOW CARD 8.30.: Reasons for stopping work

Staff reduction (business closure, redundancy, early retirement etc.)	01
Obliged to retire (after reaching necessary age and length of service) 02
End of work contract, temporary work, seasonal work	03
Sale/closing down of your own or your family business	04
Marriage	05
Childbirth/obliged to care for child	06
Obliged to car for sick person, invalid, old person	07
The work of the spouse/partner required moving to another place	08
Studying	09
Soldier in the army or alternative military service	10
Illness or disablement	11
Wanted to retire or live on own means (savings)	12
Other reasons	13

Question to those who have not had work

8.31. DID YOU WORK AT ANYTHING FOR PAY OR AS SELF-EMPLOYED IN THE LAST SEVEN DAYS?

Yes $1 \downarrow$ No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 8.64

Questions to working respondents

.....

I would like to ask you some questions about your present work or business. If you work at more than one jobs, your answers should refer to the work you do for the greater part of your work time.

8.32. WHAT IS YOUR PRESENT WORK? PLEASE DESCRIBE THE BASIC ACTIVITIES YOU PERFORM.

8.33. WHEN DID YOU BEGIN THIS WORK?

month year ____

8.34. DO YOU WORK AT FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORKING HOURS ?

Full time working hours1Part-time working hours2

8.35. HOW MANY HOURS A WEEK DO YOU USUALLY WORK, INCLUDING THE EXTRA HOURS (OVERTIME)?

INSTRUCTION FOR INTERVIEWER : If the respondent answers how many hours he/she
works as a daily average, multiply it by the number
of workdays a week to obtain the weekly working
hours.

..... Hours a week

8.36. WHICH OF THE CONDITIONS LISTED BELOW BEST DESCRIBES THE PLACE WHERE YOU WORK?

I usually work at one place outside my home	1
I usually work at home	2
I usually work part of the week at home and part, outside my home	3
I usually work at different places outside my home	4

8.37. AT WHAT TIME DO YOU USUALLY WORK? PLEASE PICK AN ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 8.37.: Work time		
	Regular:	
	In the day	01
	Afternoon	02
	At night	03
	Early in the morning	04
	Over the weekend	05
	Work time changes periodically	06
	Broken workday	07
	Irregular:	
	Work on call	08
	Irregular work time	09
	Other kind	10
8.38.	YOU ARE:	
	Working for pay (hired)	$1 \rightarrow \text{go on to } 8.39$
	Self-employed	$2 \rightarrow skip to 8.50$
	Working for a training, apprentice	$3 \rightarrow \text{go on to } 8.39$
	Non-paid family worker	$4 \rightarrow \text{continue with 8.39}$

Questions to respondents working for pay (hired)

8.39. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU BY YOUR PRESENT WORK? PLEASE GIVE AN ASSESSMENT USING THE SCALE ON THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 1.45.: Scale of satisfaction

Yes 1 No 2

8.41. ARE THERE MORE MEN OR WOMEN AT THE PLACE WHERE YOU WORK?

Most are men	1
Most are women	2
Equal number	3

8.42. IS THE ORGANIZATION WHERE YOU WORK PRIVATE (INCL. COOPERATIVE) OR PUBLIC (STATE, MUNICIPAL)?

Private	1
Public (state)	2
Mixed	3

8.43. DOES THE ORGANIZATON IN WHICH YOU WORK PROVIDE YOU FULLY OR PARTIALLY WITH SOME OF THE FOLLOWING BENEFITS (ANSWER FOR EVERY ROW)

		Yes	No
a.	Meal coupons (money for foods)	1	2
b.	A card (money) for public city transportation	1	2
c.	Private medical insurance (outside the obligatory)	1	2
d.	Education and qualification	1	2
e.	A dwelling (rent)	1	2
f	Medicines and health expenditure	1	2
g	Working clothes	1	2
h	Full-pay yearly leave	1	2
i	Firm's kindergarten or taxes for kindergarten	1	2

8.44. DOES YOUR EMPLOYER PROVIDE YOU WITH FLEXIBLE WORK TIME FOR PERSONAL REASONS, FOR INSTANCE SO YOU CAN ADAPT YOUR WORKING HOURS TO THE SCHOOL HOURS OF YOUR CHILDREN?

2

8.45. WHAT KIND OF WORK CONTRACT DO YOU HAVE (IF ANY)?

Termless (permanent)	1
Terminal	2
Temporary	3
I have no written contract	4

8.46. BESIDES THE WORK TIME, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS CHARACTERISTIC OF YOUR WORK?

Year-round or nearly	1
Seasonal	2
With interruptions	3
Occasional	4
Other	5

8.47. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU BY THE SECURITY OF YOUR WORK? LOOK AT THIS CARD AND GIVE ME YOUR ASSESSMENT BY THE SCALE.

SHOW CARD 1.45.: Scale of satisfaction

Assessment

8.48. IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS, DO YOU INTEND TO CHANGE YOUR WORK (FIRM) OR TO START A BUSINESS?

Definitely not1Probably not2Probably yes3Definitely yes4

8.49. DO YOU INTEND TO GIVE UP PAID WORK IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

Skip to 8.55

Questions to self-employed

8.50. HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU THAT YOU ARE SELF-EMPLOYED (WORK FOR YOURSELF)? LOOK AT THIS CARD AND GIVE ME YOUR ASSESSMENT BY THE SCALE.

SHOW CARD 1.45.: Scale of satisfaction

Assessment

8.51. HOW MANY PAID WORKERS HAVE YOU HIRED, INCLUDING THE MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY?

.....number

0 – Has no hired workers

8.52. WHAT ARE YOUR EXPECTATIONS ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENT OF YOUR BUSINESS IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS? DO YOU THINK YOUR BUSINESS:

Will grow and be extended

Will remain as it is at present	2
Will deteriorate (decline)	3
Will probably give it up	4
Don't know	97

8.53. DO YOU INTEND TO START A NEW BUSINESS OR FIND WORK IN THE NEXTS THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

8.54. DO YOU INTEND TO GIVE UP PAID WORK IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

Questions to all working

8.55. HOW OFTEN IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS HAVE YOU.....? (Give one answer for each row – a, b, c, d)

SHOW CARD 8.55.:

		Several times a week	Several times a month	Once or twice a month	Never
a.	I came from work too exhausted to do the chores need to be done	1	2	3	4
b.	It is hard for me to perform my family duties, because most of my time is spent at work	1	2	3	4
c.	I go to work exhausted by my household work, so I can't work well	1	2	3	4
d.	It's hard for me to concentrate on my work because of my family obligations	1	2	3	4

DIRECTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Is the respondent older than 45 and not a pensioner? Check in "Household Grid". Yes continue ↓ No → skip to 8.60

8.56. DO YOU INTEND TO QUIT YOUR JOB WITHIN THE NEXT THREE YEARS BECAUSE YOU HAVE REACHED THE NECESSARY AGE AND LENGTH OF SERVICE?

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Probably yes	3
Definitely yes	4

8.57. IMAGINE THAT IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS YOU RETIRE. HOW DO YOU FEEL THIS WOULD AFFECT VARIOUS ASPECTS OF YOUR LIFE? PLEASE CHOOSE YOUR ANSWERS FROM THIS CARD.

SHOW CARD 3.28.: Better or worse

Give one answer for each row

	If you retire, this would be better or worse for	Much better	Better	Neither better nor worse	Worse	Much worse
a.	Your possibility to do what you want	1	2	3	4	5
b.	Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	5
c.	What people think of you	1	2	3	4	5
d.	Your joy and satisfaction in life	1	2	3	4	5
e.	Your health	1	2	3	4	5
f.	The closeness between you and your spouse/partner	1	2	3	4	5
g.	The closeness between you and your children and grandchildren	1	2	3	4	5

8.58. TO WHAT EXTENT WILL YOUR DECISION TO RETIRE IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS DEPEND ON THE FOLLOWING CIRCUMSTANCES?

SHOW CARD 3.29: To what extent does your decision depend on.....

	Will not at all	Will depend a little	Will depend greatly	Will entirely depend	Not relevant
a. Your financial situation	1	2	3	4	99
b. Your work	1	2	3	4	99
c. The condition of your health	1	2	3	4	99
d. Your family life	1	2	3	4	99

8.59. ALTHOUGH THE DECISION TO RETIRE IS YOURS ALONE, PROBABLY SOME OTHER PEOPLE HAVE AN OPINION AS TO WHAT YOU SHOULD DO. I WILL READ YOU SOME OPINIONS THAT OTHERS MIGHT HAVE ABOUT YOUR RETIREMENT IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS. PLEASE TELL ME HOW MUCH YOU AGREE OR NOT WITH EACH OF THE OPINIONS. CHOOSE YOUR ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.

	Entirely agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Entirely disagreeн	Неприложим (не се отнася)
a. Your spouse/partner thinks you should retire	1	2	3	4	5	99
b. Your children think you should retire	1	2	3	4	5	99
c. Most of your friends think you should retire	1	2	3	4	5	99
d. Most of your relatives think you should retire	1	2	3	4	5	99

SHOW CARD 3.31.: Scale of agreement

Extra work or business

8.60. DO YOU HAVE CURRENT INCOMES FROM EXTRA WORK OR BUSINESS? THIS INCLUDES ALL KINDS OF WORK – BY THE HOUR, EXTRA WORK, A SECOND JOB, SELF-EMPLOYMENT, SMALL BUSINESS, AGRICULTURAL WORK.

Yes $1 \downarrow$

No $2 \rightarrow skip to 8.64$

8.61. WHAT KIND OF WORK IS THIS?

Write down

8.62. HOW MANY HOURS A WEEK DO YOU DO THIS EXTRA WORK, INCLUDING OVERTIME?

INSTRUCTION FOR INTERVIEWER: If the respondent gives you the daily average of work hours, multiply the number by the work days of the week to obtain the weekly time.

..... Hours weekly

8.63. THIS ADDITIONAL WORK OR BUSINESS IS...

Paid work for an employer	1
Self-employed	2
Unpaid work on the family firm	3
Work for an employer in exchange for training (apprentice)	4
Occasional work	5
Other kind	6

Income

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1 0	1 1	1 2	1 3
8.64.Written on this card are various kinds of income. Please tell me which of these incomes you have received in the last 12 months? Read all the kinds of income and mark with a "V" sign in the correspondin g cell	Show card 8.64: Kinds of payment Income from the main work or business Income from additional work or business. Personal pension for length of service Pension from a deceased spouse/partner. Disability pension. Compensations for illness. Social pension Compensations or benefits for unemployment Social assistance payment Scholarships Payments, money for leave for pregnancy and childbirth, childcare leave Payment for childbirth Family allowance for children Other													
8.65. How many times have you received each of these incomes in the last 12 months?	Number of times \rightarrow Write \rightarrow													
 8.66. How much was the net average sum of these incomes? For payments 1 and 2: If you work, please include what you have received for overtime work. Please indicate the net sum, without deductions. 	Write the sum and go to 8. 65 for the next kind of income Don't know - 97 \rightarrow go on to 8.67 Won't answer - 98 \rightarrow go to 8.65 for the foll owi ng kin ds of pay me													

	nt							
8.67. Look at this card and tell	Show card 8.67: Amount of income							
me (indicate)	Up to 50 leva 1							
approximatel	51 - 120 leva 2							
y in what	121 – 200 leva 3 201 – 300 leva 4							
range are the sums of	301 - 400 leva 5							
money you	401 - 600 leva 6							
have received	601 - 800 leva 7							
(with	801 - 1000 leva 8							
deductions)	1001 and more 9							
every time	Don't know 97							
from	Refusal 98							
different								
kinds of income	Go to 8.65 for the next kind of income							
Encode the								
group of the								
sum in the								
respective								
column.								

9. WORK ACTIVITY AND INCOME OF SPOUSE/PARTNER

Commentary: In this part the separate sections concern the work status of the respondent's spouse/partner.

DIRECTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Does the respondent live with his spouse/partner? Check in "Household Grid"

> Yes \rightarrow continue with 9.01 No \downarrow \downarrow Does the respondent have a spouse/partner, with whom he/she is not living together? See 3.10 Yes - continue with 9.01 No - skip to 10.01 \downarrow

9.01 NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE PRESENT WORK AND DAILY ACTIVITY OF YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER. YOU TOLD ME THAT HE/SHE IS (see answers to q. 1.16 in "Household Grid" or answer to 3.23)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: See answer to 1.16 or 3.23, encircle the code below and continue the interview accordingly

Hired or self-employed 9.21	$01 \rightarrow go on to the text before q. s.$
Non-paid family worker in business or farm Unemployed Student, pupil (incl. professional training) Pensioner On leave for pregnancy and childbirth or	02 .→ go on to the text before 6. 9.21 03 .→ go on to the text before q.9.07 04 .→ skip to q. 9.09 05 .→ skip to q. 9.11
childcare leave Chronically ill or permanently disabled Housewife Soldier (incl. alternative military service) Other (write down)	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Question to those whose spouse/partner is on leave for pregnancy or childbirth in paid or non-paid leave for childcare

8.05 ON WHAT LEAVE IS YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER?

On maternal leave (hospitalization leave before and after childbirth) 1 On paid leave for childcare of child up to the age of 2 years 2 On unpaid leave for childcare of child between the age of 2 or 3 3

8.06 WHEN DID THIS LEAVE BEGIN?

month _____ year _____

9.04. a. HAS YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER DONE ANY KIND OF PAID WORK OR WORK AS SELF-EMPLOYED IN THE LAST SEVEN DAYS?

2

1

2

yes 1

b. YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER'S LEAVE IS:

no

On a full working day On a part-time working day

9.05. DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAVE THE POSSIBILITY OF RETURNING AGAIN TO HIS/HER FORMER WORK AFTER HIS/HER PRESENT LEAVE FOR PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH OR CHILDCARE LEAVE IS OVER?

Yes 1 \downarrow No 2 \downarrow

9.06 a. DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER INTEND TO GO BACK TO WORK

b. IF POSSIBLE DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER WANT TO GO

AFTER THE PRESENT LEAVE FOR PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH OR CHILDCARE LEAVE IS OVER?

BACK TO WORK AFTER THE PRESENT LEAVE FOR PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH OR CHILDCARE LEAVE IS OVER?

			OR CHILDCARE LEAVE IS	OVER
	Yes	1		
	No	2	Yes	1
	Spouse/partner is not sure	3	No	2
	Respondent doesn't know	4	Spouse/partner is not sure	3
			Respondent doesn't know	4
	Ţ		Ţ	
	Skip to text before 9.21.		Skip to text before 9.21.	
Ouest	ions to those whose spouse/partner i	s unemplo	-	
	WHEN DID YOUR SPOUSE/PAR			
	month I I I voor		1	
	month year	II	.1	
9.07.a	a. IS YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER THE MOMENT?	REGISTE	RED AS AN UNEMPLOYED AT	Г
	Yes 1 ↓		No 2 ↓	
9.08.	DID HE/SHE HAVE WORK OR A UNEMPLOYED?	A BUSINI	ESS JUST BEFORE BECOMING	T T
	Yes $1 \rightarrow$ Skip to text before 9.	17	No 2 → Skip to 9.20	
Quest	ions to those whose spouse/partner i	s studying	5	
9.09.	SINCE WHEN IS YOUR SPOUSI	E/PARTN	ER STUDYING?	
İ	month year	II	l	
9.10.	DID HE/SHE HAVE WORK OR A THIS EDUCATION OR TRAININ		ESS JUST BEFORE STARTING	
	Yes $1 \rightarrow$ Skip to text before 9	.17	No $2 \rightarrow $ Skip to 9.2	20
Quest	ions to those whose spouse/partner i	s a pensio	ner	
9.11 .	WHEN DID YOUR SPOUSE/PAR	RTNER R	ETIRE?	
9.12 .	month year DID HE/SHE HAVE WORK OR A	 A BUSINI	 ESS JUST BEFORE RETIRING?	•

Yes $1 \rightarrow$ Skip to text before 9.17 No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 9.20

Questions to those whose spouse/partner is ill or permanently disabled

9.13. DID YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAVE WORK OR A BUSINESS JUST BEFORE BECOMING ILL OR PERMANENTLY DISABLED?

Yes $1 \rightarrow$ Skip to text before 9.17 No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 9.20

Questions to those whose spouse/partner is a housewife

9.14. SINCE WHEN IS YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER A HOUSEWIFE?

month year

9.15. DID YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAVE WORK OR A BUSINESS JUST BEFORE BECOMING A HOUSEWIFE?

Yes $1 \rightarrow$ Skip to text before 9.17 No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 9.20

Questions to those whose spouse/partner is doing military service or alternative military service

9.16. DID YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAVE WORK OR A BUSINESS JUST BEFORE ENTERING THE ARMY OR STARTING ALTERNATIVE MILITARY SERVICE?

Yes $1 \downarrow$

No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 9.20

Previous work of the spouse/partner

I would like to ask you some questions about your spouse/partner's previous work or business. If he/she worked at more than one job, your answers should refer to the work that took up the greater part of his/her work time.

9.17. WHAT WAS HIS/HER PREVIOUS OCCUPATION? DESCRIBE THE BASIC ACTIVITIES HE/SHE PERFORMED.

9.18. THIS WORK OR BUSINESS WAS?

Paid work for an employer	1	
Self-employed	2	
Agricultural work	3	
Non-paid work on a family firm	4	

9.19. WHY DID HE/SHE LEAVE HIS/HER PREVIOUS WORK OR BUSINESS? PLEASE INDICATE THE MAIN REASON.

SHOW CARD 9.19.: Reasons for stopping work					
Staff reduction (business closure, redundancy, early retirement etc.)	01				
Obliged to retire (after reaching necessary age and length of service)	02				
End of work contract, temporary work, seasonal work	03				
Sale/closing down of your own or your family business	04				
Marriage	05				
Childbirth/obliged to care for child	06				
Obliged to car for sick person, invalid, old person	07				
The work of the spouse/partner required moving to another place	08				
Studying	09				
Soldier in the army or alternative military service	10				
Illness or disablement	11				
Wanted to retire or live on own means (savings)	12				
Other reasons	13				

Question to those whose spouse/partner has not had work

9.20. HAS YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER WORK AT ANYTHING FOR PAY OR AS SELF-EMPLOYED IN THE LAST SEVEN DAYS?

Yes 1 ↓

Questions to those whose spouse/partner is working

I would like to ask you some questions about your spouse/partner's present work or business. If he/she is working at more than one jobs, your answers should refer to the work he/she does for the greater part of the work time.

9.21. WHAT IS YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER'S PRESENT WORK? PLEASE DESCRIBE THE BASIC ACTIVITIES HE/SHE PERFORMS.

Write down ______ 97 – Respondent does not know what is his spouse/partner's job \rightarrow Skip to 9.36

9.22. DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER WORK FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME?

Full time working hours1Part-time working hours2

9.23 HOW MANY HOURS A WEEK DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER USUALLY WORK, INCLUDING THE EXTRA HOURS (OVERTIME)?

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: If the respondent answers how many hours his/her spouse/partner works as a daily average, multiply it by the number of workdays a week to obtain the weekly working hours.

..... Hours weekly

9.24. WHICH OF THE CONDITIONS LISTED BELOW BEST DESCRIBES THE PLACE WHERE HE/SHE WORKS?

No $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to 9.36

Usually works at one place outside the home	1
Usually works at home	2
Usually works part of the week at home and part, outside the home	3
Usually works at different places outside the home	4
AT WHAT TIME DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER USUALLY WORK?	
PLEASE PICK AN ANSWER FROM THIS CARD.	

SHOW CARD 8.37.: Work time

9.25.

Regular:	
In the day	1
Afternoon	2
At night	3
Early in the morning	4
Over the weekend	5
Work time changes periodically	6
Two or more work shifts every working day (shifting work time)	7
Irregular:	
Work on call	8
Irregular work time	9
Other kind	10

9.26. HE/SHE IS:

Working for pay (hired)	1	\rightarrow	continue with 9.27
Self-employed	2	\rightarrow	skip to 9.31
Working for a training, apprentice	3	\rightarrow	continue with 9.27
Non-paid family worker	4	\rightarrow	continue with 9.27

Questions to those whose spouse/partner works for pay

9.27. DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER'S WORK INVOLVE LEADERSHIP OR COORDINATING THE WORK OF OTHER PEOPLE?

Yes 1 No 2

9.28. IS THE ORGANIZATION WHERE YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKS, PRIVATE (INCL. COOPERATIVE) OR PUBLIC (STATE, MUNICIPAL)?

Private	1
Public (state)	2

Mixed

9.29. DOES THE ORGANIZATON IN WHICH YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKS PROVIDE, FULLY OR PARTIALLY, SOME OF THE FOLLOWING BENEFITS (ANSWER FOR EVERY ROW)

		Yes	No
a.	Meal coupons (money for foods)	1	2
b.	A card (money) for public city transportation	1	2
C.	Private medical insurance (outside the obligatory)	1	2
d.	Education and qualification	1	2
e.	A dwelling (rent)	1	2
f	Medicines and health expenditure	1	2
g	Working clothes	1	2
h	Full-pay yearly leave	1	2
i	Firm's kindergarten or taxes for kindergarten	1	2

9.30. DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER'S EMPLOYER PROVIDE HIM/HER FLEXIBLE WORKING HOURS FOR PERSONAL NEEDS, SO HE/SHE CAN ADAPT OCCUPATION AT WORK TO THE OCCUPATION OF YOUR CHILDREN AT SCHOOL?

Yes	1	skip to 9.32		No	2
	Do	on't know	97		

Questions to those whose spouse/partner is self-employed

9.31. HOW MANY PAID WORKERS DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HIRE, INCLUDING THE MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY?

.....number

Additional work or business of the spouse/partner

9.32. DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAVE CURRENT INCOMES FROM EXTRA WORK OR BUSINESS? THIS INCLUDES ALL KINDS OF WORK – BY THE HOUR, EXTRA WORK, A SECOND JOB, SELF-EMPLOYMENT, SMALL BUSINESS, AGRICULTURAL WORK.

Yes $1 \downarrow$

No $2 \rightarrow$ skip to 9.36.

9.33. WHAT KIND OF WORK IS IT? (write down)

9.34. HOW MANY HOURS A WEEK DOES HE/SHE DO THIS EXTRA WORK, INCLUDING OVERTIME?

INSTRUCTION FOR INTERVIEWER: If the respondent gives you the daily average of work hours, multiply the number by the work days of the week to obtain the weekly time.

..... Hours weekly

9.35.	THIS ADDITIONAL WORK OR BUSINESS IS	•
	Paid work for an employer	1
	Self-employed	2
	Unpaid work on the family farm	3
	Work for an employer in exchange for training (appro	entice)4
	Occasional work	5
	Other kind	6

Incomes				-							-	-		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
 9.36. Written on this card are various kinds of income. Please tell me which of these incomes your spouse/partner has received in the last 12 months? Read all the 	Show card 8.64: Kinds of payment Income from the main work or business Income from additional work or business. Personal pension for length of service Pension from a deceased spouse/partner. Disability pension.													
kinds of income and mark with a "V" sign in the corresponding cell	Compensations for illness. Social pension Compensations or benefits for unemployment Social assistance payment Scholarships Payments, money for leave for pregnancy and childbirth, childcare leave Payment for childbirth Family allowance for children Other													
9.37. How many times has your spouse/partner received each of these incomes in the last 12 months?	Number of times \rightarrow write down \rightarrow													
 9.38. How much was the net average sum of these incomes? For payments 1 and 2: If he/she works, please include what he/she received for overtime work. Please indicate the net sum, without deductions. 	Write down the sum and go back to 9.37 for the next kind of income Don't know - 97 → continue with 9.39 Refusal - 98 → go to 9.37 for the following kind of income													
9.39. Look at this card and tell me (indicate) approximately in what range are the sums of money your spouse/partner	Show card 8.67: Amount ofincomeUp to 50 leva151 - 120 leva2121 - 200 leva3201 - 300 leva4301 - 400 leva5401 - 600 leva6													

received (after	601 – 800 leva	7							
deductions)	801 – 1000 leva	8							
every time from	1001 and more	9							
different kinds	Don't know	97							
of income	Refusal	98							
Encode the	Go to 9.37 for the of income	next kind							
group of the									
sum in the									
respective									
column.									

10.HOUSEHOLD PROPERTY, INCOME, AND TRANSFERS

Household property and economic restrictions

10.01. IN THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT THE FINANCIAL SITUTATION OF THE HOUSEHOLD, ABOUT THE THINGS YOUR HOUSEHOLD OWNS AND WHAT YOU CAN BUY WITH THE INCOME YOU GET OR THAT SOMEBODY GIVES YOU.

SHOW CARD 10.01:

LOOK AT THIS CARD. WHICH OF THE LISTED ITEMS DOES YOUR HOUSEHOLD HAVE? IT DOESN'T MATTER WHETHER THE THINGS ARE OWNED BY YOU, RENTED OR SOMEBODY HAS GIVEN THEM TO YOU TO USE

	Has it	I want to have	I don't have
		it, but I can't	it for some
		buy it	other reason
a. Colour TV	1	2	3
b. video or DVD	1	2	3
c. washing machine	1	2	3
d. microwave oven	1	2	3
e. computer	1	2	3
f. dishwasher	1	2	3
g. telephone (mobile or ordinary)	1	2	3
h. car or van for private (personal) use	1	2	3
i. a second car	1	2	3
j. a second dwelling (incl. country house)	1	2	3

10.02. A HOUSEHOLD MIGHT HAVE VARIOUS SOURCES OF INCOME. MORE THAN ONE MEMBER OF THE FAMILY MAY BE CONTRIBUTING INCOME. CONSIDERING THE TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD, DO YOU THINK YOU CAN MEET THE COSTS (MAKE ENDS MEET).

With very great difficulty	1
With difficulty	2
With slight difficulty	3
Rather easily	4
Easily	5
Very easily	6

10.03. THERE ARE THINGS THAT MANY PEOPLE DESIRE BUT CANNOT AFFORD. COULD YOUR HOUSEHOLD AFFORD EACH OF THE FOLLOWING THINGS IF IT DESIRED THEM?

	Can	Cannot
a. heating the home, when necessary	1	2
b. pay for one week of vacation away from home for all members of	1	2
the household		
c. replace old furniture with new	1	2
d. buy new clothes, not second hand	1	2
e. eat meat, chicken meat, fish every second day	1	2
f. invite friends or a family to a treat or feast at least once a month	1	2

10.04. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAS IT EVER HAPPENED THAT YOU COULD NOT PAY:

	Yes	No	I don't have such
			expenses
a. The rent of your home	1	2	3
b. mortgages	1	2	3
c. maintenance costs (electricity, water, etc.)	1	2	3
d. installments for objects bought on deferred	1	2	3
purchase			

10.05. CONSIDERING THE INCOME AND EXPENSES OF THE HOUSEHOLD, WOULD YOU SAY THAT YOU ARE ABLE TO SAVE UP MONEY?

Yes 1 No 2

Income from other sources beside salary

10.06. ON THIS CARD VARIOUS SOURCES OF INCOME ARE LISTED

SHOW CARD 10.06.: Sources of income for the household

PLEASE TELL ME WHICH OF THESE KINDS OF INCOME YOUR HOUSEHOLD HAS RECEIVED IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS.

	Has received	Has not received
a. Benefits (supplementary payment) for children	1	2
b. support money for household	1	2
c. social assistance payment	1	2
d. non-cash assistance from social services	1	2
e. income from rent, sale, insurance, etc.	1	2
f. assistance for energy costs	1	2

DIRECTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Are there other members in the household besides the spouses/partners that are older than 14 years. See in "Household network" Yes – 1 continue ↓ No - 2 skip to 10.08.

10.07. VARIOUS KINDS OF INCOME ARE LISTED ON THIS CARD

SHOW CARD 10.07.: Sources of income for the household

WE ALREADY TALKED ABOUT THE INCOME THAT YOU AND YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAVE RECEIVED. HAS ANYONE ELSE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUCH INCOME IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?

	Has received	Has not received
a. salary	1	2
b. child alimony	1	2
c. scholarship	1	2
d. income (payments, compensations) during pregnancy and childbirth leave, leave for childcare	1	2
e. compensation or benefits for unemployment	1	2
f. sickness benefits, invalidity pension	1	2
g. pension	1	2
h. social assistance payment	1	2
i. widow pension from a deceased spouse or military invalid pension	1	2
j. assistance for energy costs	1	2
k. family allowance for children	1	2
1. payment for childbirth	1	2

Total income of the household

10.08. WHAT IS THE TOTAL INCOME OF ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (INCLUDING YOUR OWN) FROM ALL INDICATED SOURCES OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS. PLEASE GIVE ME THE NET INCOME THAT REMAINS AFTER YOU SUBTRACT THE TAXES AND SOCIAL INSURANCE.

Please write leva for the last 12 months

IF THE RESPONDENTS ANSWER REFERS TO A MONTHLY INCOME, CLARIFY:

IS THIS YOUR AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS? IF NOT, PLEASE TELL ME WHAT YOUR AVERAGE INCOME WAS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

(Interviewer: write the sum and encircle "M" or "Y" according as the indicated sum is for a month or a year)

leva	M	Y
doesn't know, can't say	97	
refuses	98	

skip to 10.10. continue with 10.09. skip to 10.10.

10.09. LOOK AT THIS CARD AND TRY TO SAY IN WHICH RANGE APPROXIMATELY THE NET INCOME OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD IS SITUATED.

SHOW CARD 8.67.: Scale of incomes					
Up to 120 leva. From 121 to 200 leva.	1 2				

From 201 to 300 leva.	3
From 301 to 400 leva.	4
From 401 to 600 leva.	5
From 601 to 800 leva	6
From 801 to 1000 leva.	7
Over 1000 leva	8
Doesn't know	97
Refuses	98

Money transfers and inheritance

10.10. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAVE YOU OR YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER RECEIVED ONCE, FROM TIME TO TIME, OR REGULARLY MONEY, BANK ASSETS, GOODS FROM PERSONS OUTSIDE YOUR HOUSEHOLD? THIS ALSO INCLUDES LAND PROPERTY, PROPERTY OR INHERITANCE RECEIVED BY YOU OR YOUR PARTNER/SPOUSE DURING THIS TIME.

Yes - 1	continue \downarrow	No -	$2 \rightarrow$	skip to 10.15.
---------	-----------------------	------	-----------------	----------------

	Persons from whom the respondent has received					
	money, bank assets or goods					
		1	2	3	4	5
10.11 WHO GAVE IT?	Card of persons					
Write up to 5 persons. Encode them by	and organizations					
using the Card of persons and						
organizations. Ask questions 10.12 – 10.14 for all persons mentioned.						
10.12. WAS IT AN INHERITANCE?	$1 - yes \rightarrow write$ code and skip to 10.14					
10.13. DID THIS OCCUR IN A SINGLE CASE, FROM TIME TO TIME TO TIME, OR REGULARLY?	2 - no 1 - only once 2 - from time to time 3 - regularly					
10.14. WHAT IS THE TOTAL SUM OF MONEY, ASSETS THAT YOU OR YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAVE RECEIVED IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?	Write down	 lv	 lv	 lv	 lv	 lv

Interviewer: Go back to q. 10.12 for the next person, from whom the respondent had received inheritance or donation (see 10.11). If there are no more people, go to q. 10.15.

10.15. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAVE YOU OR YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER GIVEN ON A SINGLE OCCASION, FROM TIME TO TIME, OR **REGULARLY, MONEY, BANK ASSETS, OR GOODS TO PERSONS OUTSIDE YOUR HOUSEHOLD? THIS INCLUDES LAND AND PROPERTY** THAT YOU OR YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAVE TRANSFERRED TO **OTHERS.**

Yes - 1continue \downarrow No - 2 skip to 11.01.

	Persons to whom the respondent has given mone					oney,
	bank assets or goods					
		1	2	3	4	5
10.16 WHOM DID YOU GIVE IT TO?	Card of persons and organizations					
Write up to 5 persons. Encode them by using the Card of persons and organizations. Ask questions 10.17–10.18 for all persons mentioned.						
10.17. DID YOU DO THIS ONCE, FROM TIME TO TIME, OR REGULARLY?	Once 1 From time to time 2 regularly 3					
10.18. WHAT IS THE TOTAL SUM OF MONEY, ASSETS THAT YOU OR YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAVE GIVEN IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?	Write down	 lv	 lv	 lv	 lv	 lv

□8□奄□ä□娨□

Catholic	2
Protestant	1
Other	10
None	11

11.02. HOW OFTEN DO YOU ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES (BESIDES WEDDINGS, FUNERALS, ETC.)? (encircle the corresponding letter)

t	times	W	М	Y	(Encircle the
corresponding letter)					

(weekly) (monthly) (yearly)

0 - never

11.03. I WILL READ YOU SOME STATEMENTS ABOUT RELIGIOUS CEREMONIES. PLEASE TELL ME TO WHAT EXTENT YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH EACH OF THESE STATEMENTS?

SHOW CARD 3.31.: Scale of agreement

		Entirely agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Entirely disagree
a.	It is important for a child to be baptized (initiated) with an appropriate religious ceremony	1	2	3	4	5
b.	It is important for people who enter into civil marriage to have an ecclesiastic (religious) marriage ceremony as well	1	2	3	4	5
c.	It is important that the funeral includes a religious ceremony	1	2	3	4	5

11.04. SOMETIMES PEOPLE DISCUSS THE GOALS THAT THE STATE SHOULD PURSUE IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS. ON THIS CARD ARE LISTED SOME OF THE GOALS THAT VARIOUS PEOPLE SET IN FIRST PLACE. WHICH OF THEM DO YOU PERSONALLY ASSESS AS BEING THE MOST IMPORTANT?

SHOW CARD 11.04.: Encircle only one code for the first choice

AND WHICH DO YOU RANK AS COMING NEXT IN IMPORTANCE (IN SECOND PLACE)?

(Encircle only one code as a second choice)

a. In first place	в. In second place	
1	1	Stable economy
2	2	Progress aiming a less impersonal and a more human society
3	3	Progress oriented to creating a society in which ideas are more valued than money
4	4	Struggle against crime

11.05. DO YOU THINK THAT, IN GENERAL, MOST PEOPLE CAN BE TRUSTED, OR SHOULD ONE BE VERY CAUTIOUS WITH THEM?

Most people can be trusted

1

One should be very cautious with them 2

11.06. DO YOU THINK THAT MOST PEOPLE, IF THEY HAD THE CHANCE, WOULD TRY TO CHEAT YOU, OR DO YOU FEEL THEY WOULD BE HONEST?

They would try to cheat me1They would be honest2

11.07. TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS?

SHOW CARD 3.31.: Scale of agreement

		Entirely agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Entirely disagree
a.	Marriage is an outdated institution	1	2	3	4	5
b.	A couple that has not entered into marriage has the right to live together if they don't want to marry	1	2	3	4	5
c.	Marriage is a commitment for life and must not be broken up	1	2	3	4	5
d.	A couple whose marriage is unhappy has the right to divorce even if they have children	1	2	3	4	5
e.	A woman should have children in order to find fulfillment	1	2	3	4	5
f.	A man should have children in order to find fulfillment	1	2	3	4	5
g.	For a child to grow up happy, it needs a home with a mother and father	1	2	3	4	5
h.	A woman can have a child even without marriage (a single mother), even without a stable relationship with a man	1	2	3	4	5
i.	When children reach the age of 18-20 they should start an independent life	1	2	3	4	5
j.	Homosexual couples should have the same rights as heterosexuals	1	2	3	4	5

11.08. ON THIS CARD ARE LISTED QUALITIES THAT CHILDREN SHOULD ACQUIRE. WHICH OF THESE DO YOU PERSONALLY CONSIDER ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT? PLEASE INDICATE UP TO THREE OF THEM AND RANK THEM IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE.

SHOW CARD 11.08.: Qualities of children						
Good manners	01	Thrift	07			
Independence	02	Determination	08			
Hard work	03	Religiousness	09			
Feeling of responsibility	04	Unselfishness	10			
Imagination	05	Obedience	11			
Tolerance and respect for other people	06					
The most important quality The second most important quality The third most important quality	 . Write th	e code				

11.09. ON THIS CARD ARE LISTED THREE DIFFERENT ASPECTS OF PEOPLE'S WORK THAT ARE CONSIDERED IMPORTANT. PLEASE LOOK AT THE CARD AND TELL ME WHICH OF THEM YOU PERSONALLY FEEL ARE IMPORTANT IN WORK. PLEASE INDICATE UP TO THREE SUCH ASPECTS AND RANK THEM IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE.

07

08 09 10

11

SHOW CARD 11.09.: Aspects of work.

Good pay	01	Many rest days
Not much tension	02	A work in which you feel
Security in work	03	you can achieve something
Respected by people in general	04	Responsible work
Good working hours	05	Interesting work
Opportunity for initiative	06	A work corresponding to your capacities
The most important aspect of wor	k	
The second most important aspect		 Write code
The third most important aspect		

11.10. THERE IS A GREAT VARIETY OF OPINIONS ABOUT HOW WE SHOULD CARE FOR THE PEOPLE IN OUR SOCIETY. PLEASE INDICATE FOR EACH OF THESE OPINIONS WHETHER YOU FEEL IT SHOULD BE SET AS A TASK OF SOCIETY, A TAKS OF THE FAMILY, OR BOTH.

SHOW CARD 11.10..

		A task mainly of society	Rather a task of society than of the family	Equally a task of society and of the family	Rather a task of the family than of society	A task mainly of the family
a.	Care for elderly people when they need assistance at home	1	2	3	4	5
b.	Care for children in pre-school age	1	2	3	4	5
c.	Care for schoolchildren when not in school	1	2	3	4	5
d.	Financial support for elderly	1	2	3	4	5

	people living under the line of poverty					
e.	Financial support for young people with children, living under the line of poverty	1	2	3	4	5

11.11. TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS?

SHOW CARD 3.31.: Scale of agreement

		Entirely agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Entirely disagree
a.	Grandparents should take care of their grandchildren if the parents haven't the possibility to do so	1	2	3	4	5
b.	Parents should provide financial assistance to their adult children when the latter have financial difficulties	1	2	3	4	5
c.	If adult children are in need, parents should arrange their life so that they can help their children	1	2	3	4	5

11.12. I WILL READ YOU SOME STATEMENTS CONCERNING WHO SHOULD TAKE CARE OF ELDERLY PARENTS. PLEASE TELL ME TO WHAT EXTENT YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH EACH OF THESE STATEMENTS, CHOOSING YOUR ANSWER FROM THIS CARD?

SHOW CARD 3.31.: Scale of agreement

		Entirely agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Entirely disagree
a.	Children should take the responsibility of caring for their parents when the latter need it	1	2	3	4	5
b.	Children should adapt their professional life according to the needs of the parents	1	2	3	4	5
c.	When parents need it, daughters should take greater responsibility to provide them help than sons	1	2	3	4	5
d.	Children should provide financial aid to their parents when the latter have financial difficulties	1	2	3	4	5
e.	Children should accept their parents to live with them when the latter can no longer take care of themselves	1	2	3	4	5

11.13. TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS?

SHOW CARD 3.31.: Scale of agreement

		Entirely agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Entirely disagree
a.	It is better for the man in a couple to be older than the woman	1	2	3	4	5
b.	It is not good for the relations between a couple when the woman's income is higher than the man's	1	2	3	4	5
c.	In general men make better political leaders than women	1	2	3	4	5
d.	Women should be able to decide how to spend the money they earn without having to obtain the consent of their husbands	1	2	3	4	5
e.	Caring for the family and the home is just as satisfying as working for payment	1	2	3	4	5
f.	A child in pre-school age might suffer if the mother goes to work	1	2	3	4	5
g.	Children often suffer by the fact that their fathers devote much attention to their work	1	2	3	4	5
h.	In case of divorce it is better for the children to remain with the mother than the father	1	2	3	4	5

11.14. TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS?

SHOW CARD 3.31.: Scale of agreement

		Entirely agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Entirely disagree
a.	When there is a lack of jobs, men should have greater right to fill vacancies than women.	1	2	3	4	5
b.	When there are not enough jobs, young people should have a greater	1	2	3	4	5

	right to fill vacancies than elderly people					
c.	When there are not enough jobs, people with children should have a greater right to fill a vacancy than people without children.	1	2	3	4	5

11.15. THESE ARE ALL THE QUESTIONS I HAVE TO ASK. THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR PATIENCE AND YOUR TIME. YOU WERE VERY HELPFUL. IT WOULD BE VERY IMPORTANT AND INTERESTING IF WE COULD TRACE HOW SOME OF THE THINGS WE SPOKE ABOUT CHANGE IN TIME. THAT IS WHY I WOULD LIKE FOR US TO MEET AGAIN IN TIME AND TALK. IF YOU HAPPEN TO MOVE TO SOME OTHER PLACE IN THE MEANTIME, IS THERE ANYONE WE MIGHT TURN TO THAT COULD HELP US MEET.

Refuses another meeting	3		
Tel. №			
That person's relation with the resp	pondent	 	
There is a person to turn to for con	tact	 	
I agree, but I will be moving	2		
I agree to meet again	1		

12. INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER: Write down the following answers without asking questions

12.01. INTERVIEW COMPLETED AT hours min. (date, month)

12.02. KIND OF DWELLING

separate (one-family) house	1
semi-separate house	2
semi-detached house	3
apartment/room in a building of less than 4 storeys, without an elevator	4
apartment/room in a building of less than 4 storeys, with an elevator	5
apartment/room in a building of 4 or more storeys, without an elevator	6
apartment/room in a building of 4 or more storeys, with an elevator	7
a dwelling specially adapted to the needs of elderly people	
(serviced floor, semi-independent)	8
farm	9

12.03. ON WHICH FLOOR THE RESPONDENT'S HOME IS SITUATED

INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERIEWER: Fill in "Interviewer Report" as soon as the interview is finished

13. INTERVIEWER'S REPORT

13.01. INTERRUPTIONS OF THE INTERVIEW

during/after question №	for	min.	1
during/after question №	for	min.	2
during/after question №	for	min.	3
during/after question №	for	min.	4
during/after question №	for	min.	5
there was no interruption			6

13.02.a. WERE OTHER PEOPLE PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW OR PART OF IT?

yes – 1 continue \downarrow		no - skij	o to 13.03.				
b. DID ANY OF THE ANSWERS?	SE PEOPLE INFLUE	NCE THE RES	PONDENT	''S			
For the most part	1						
Considerably	2						
A little	3						
Not at all	4						
c. IN WHAT WAY DI	D THE PERSON INL	UENCE?					
SPECIFY ON WHICH QUESTIONS (OR WHAT PART OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE) AND DESCRIBE THE WAY OF INFLUENCING							
That person answered t	he question, instead of th	ne respondent	1				
The respondent delayed	-	*	2				
The shildren meeded the			2				

That person answered the question, instead of the respondent	1
The respondent delayed his/her answer	2
The children needed the respondent's attention	3
Other (specify)	4
	••

13.03. IN GENERAL, HOW EAGER WAS THE RESPONDENT TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS?

In general, not eager 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 very eager

13.04. HOW WOULD YOU ASSESS THE INFORMATION THE RESPONDENT GAVE YOU?

In general, not reliable 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 entirely reliable